

SCHEMES — FULL MIND MAP

Topic-wise · Fully Explained · Hinglish · SSC / BPSC / BSSC / Railway

Questions 1959 – 2029

Topics in this chapter:

1. Employment & Skill Development Schemes
2. Financial Inclusion & Entrepreneurship Schemes
3. Rural Development & Housing Schemes
4. Urban Development Schemes
5. Health & Nutrition Schemes
6. Water, Sanitation & Environment Schemes
7. Education & Literacy Schemes
8. Women & Child Welfare Schemes
9. Agriculture Schemes
10. State-Specific Schemes
11. Sports, Culture & Miscellaneous Schemes

1. Employment & Skill Development Schemes

- **DDU-GKY (Deen Dayal Upadhyaya Grameen Kaushalya Yojana, 2014)** — 15 to 35 years age group cover karti hai, National Rural Livelihood Mission ke under, Ministry of Rural Development ne Antyodaya Divas par announce ki. **TRYSEM (Training of Rural Youth for Self Employment)** — 1979 mein launch hui (18-35 years, poverty line se neeche ke families). [Q1960, Q1962]
- **SJSRY (Swarna Jayanti Shahari Rojgar Yojana)** — 1997 mein launch hui, urban unemployed ko gainful employment dene ke liye, Ministry of Housing and Urban Affairs ke under. **PMGKRA (Pradhan Mantri Garib Kalyan Rojgar Abhiyaan, 2020)** — Ministry of Rural Development ne launch ki (125 din, Rs. 50,000 crore, COVID-19 returnee migrants ke liye, 6 states — Bihar/UP/MP/Jharkhand/Odisha/Rajasthan). [Q1967, Q1969]
- **PMRPY (Pradhan Mantri Rojgar Protsahan Yojana)** — 2016 mein launch hui, EPFO registered employers ko job creation ke liye incentivise karti hai. **PM-SYM (Pradhan Mantri Shram Yogi Mann-Dhan, 2019)** — unorganized sector workers ko pension deti hai (18-40 years, 60 years ki age ke baad Rs. 3000/month). [Q1970, Q1971]
- **Atal Pension Yojana (2015, Ministry of Finance)** — age criteria 18-40 years subscribers ke liye, PFRDA administer karti hai, 60 years ki age par Rs. 1000-5000 guaranteed pension (contribution ke hisaab se). Doosri pension schemes: National Pension System (2004), PM Vaya Vandana Yojana (2017), National Social Assistance Programme (1995). [Q1985]
- **PMKVY (Pradhan Mantri Kaushal Vikas Yojana)** — 2015 mein launch hui (free short-duration skill training + monetary rewards, Ministry of Skill Development and Entrepreneurship). **PMEGP (Prime Minister's Employment Generation Programme)** — Ministry of Micro, Small and Medium Enterprises se related hai (18+ age, factories/units ke liye Rs. 25 lakh manufacturing/Rs. 10 lakh business ki govt aid). [Q1987, Q2009]
- **MP Chief Minister Learn and Earn Scheme** — skills seekhne ke saath Rs. 8,000-10,000/month allowance deti hai, **Laptops NAHI** dete (trap). **Fit India Movement** — 2019 mein launch hua (National Sports Day ke occasion par, Ministry of Youth Affairs and Sports). [Q1963, Q2011]

2. Financial Inclusion & Entrepreneurship Schemes

- **PMJDY (Pradhan Mantri Jan Dhan Yojana, 2014)** — financial inclusion mission, **Guinness Book of World Records** mein — **1 week mein sabse zyada bank accounts kholne ke liye** (free Rs. 2 lakh accident insurance, Rs. 10,000 overdraft facility). [Q1974]
- **MUDRA (Micro Units Development and Refinance Agency)** — 'M' = Micro, Pradhan Mantri MUDRA Yojana (8 April 2015) non-corporate/non-farm small enterprises ko Rs. 10 lakh tak loans deti hai (Shishu — Rs. 50,000 tak, Kishor — 50,000-5 lakh, Tarun — 5-10 lakh). [Q1999]
- **PM SVANidhi (PM Street Vendor's AtmaNirbhar Nidhi)** — **1 June 2020** mein launch hui, **Ministry of Housing and Urban Affairs** ne (street vendors ko COVID-19 ke baad affordable working capital loans). **Stand-Up India** — **5 April 2016** mein launch hui, **Women aur SC/ST communities** mein entrepreneurship promote karti hai (2025 tak extend hui). [Q2000, Q2001]
- **Startup India Seed Fund Scheme** — **Ministry of Commerce and Industry** (Department for Promotion of Industry and Internal Trade), 2021 mein launch hui, startups ko seed funding approved incubators ke through. [Q2018]

3. Rural Development & Housing Schemes

- **National Rural Employment Programme (NREP)** — **1989** mein **Jawahar Rozgar Yojana** ke saath merge hui (RLEGP ke saath, April 1989). **Jawahar Gram Samridhi Yojana (1 April 1999)** replace kiya, phir **25 September 2001** ko Sampoorna Grameen Rozgar Yojana ke saath merge hui. Indira Awaas Yojana (1985-86) — ab Pradhan Mantri Gramin Awas Yojana. [Q1995]
- **MGNREGA (2005)** — '**Right to Work**' plan, pehle phase mein **200 districts** mein implement hui (2009 mein NREGA se MGNREGA rename hui, 100 din unskilled work guarantee, Ministry of Rural Development). **SGSY (Swarnajayanti Gram Swarozgar Yojana)** — **1999** mein launch hui (1 April se operative, SC/ST 50%, Women 40%, disabled 3% target). [Q1980, Q2003]
- **Pradhan Mantri Gramodaya Yojana** — **2000** mein launch hui (rural poor lives improve karne ke liye). Doosri schemes: National Social Assistance Programme (15 August 1995), Pradhan Mantri Gram Sadak Yojana (25 December 2000), Saansad Adarsh Gram Yojana (October 2014), Pradhan Mantri Ujjwala Yojana (2016). [Q1997]
- **Mission Antyodaya** — **Union Budget 2017-18** mein adopt hui, **Ministry of Rural Development** ka convergence/accountability framework hai (resources ka optimum use/management). [Q2022]
- **Pradhan Mantri Awas Yojana-Urban** — **Ministry of Housing and Urban Affairs** ne 25 June 2015 mein launch ki (PMAY-Gramin bhi June 2015, 'Housing for All by 2022' rural areas mein). [Q2002]

4. Urban Development Schemes

- **AMRUT (Atal Mission for Rejuvenation and Urban Transformation)** — **2015** mein launch hui (25 June), **500 cities/towns** select hue, priority zone — **Water supply followed by sewerage**. HRIDAY (National Heritage City Development) — 21 January 2015. [Q1981]
- **Smart Cities Mission** — **2015** mein launch hua (Narendra Modi ne). Doosri schemes/dates: Jan Dhan Yojana (28 Aug 2014), Skill India Mission (15 July 2015), Swachh Bharat Mission (2 October 2014), Sansad Adarsh Gram Yojana (11 October 2014). **SAAR (Smart cities and Academia Towards Action and Research)** — **Ministry of Housing and Urban Affairs** ne Smart Cities Mission ke under launch ki. [Q1982, Q2012]
- **JNNURM (Jawaharlal Nehru National Urban Renewal Mission)** — **December 2005** mein launch hua (Ministry of Urban Development, 2014 mein close hua), urban infrastructure ki lack address karne ke liye. [Q1983]

5. Health & Nutrition Schemes

- **PM-ABHIM (PM Ayushman Bharat Health Infrastructure Mission)** — **October 2021** mein launch hua, Ministry of Health and Family Welfare, sabse bada pan-India health infrastructure scheme (primary/secondary/tertiary care). **National Urban Health Mission (NUHM)** — **2013** mein approve hui. [Q1979, Q1984]
- **Ayushman Bharat Digital Mission** — **27 September 2021** ko launch hui (digital health IDs sab Indian citizens ke liye). **Pradhan Mantri Swasthya Suraksha Nidhi** mein '**Rashtriya Swasthya Aashwasan Yojana (RSAY)**' cover **NAHI** hoti (AB-HWCs, AB-PMJAY, PMSSY cover hoti hain — trap). [Q2014, Q2015]
- **Pradhan Mantri Swasthya Suraksha Nidhi** — single non-lapsable reserve fund (health/education cess proceeds se), Ayushman Bharat-PMJAY/PMSSY/National Health Mission ko financial support deti hai. [Q2016]
- '**Surakshit Hum Surakshit Tum Abhiyan**' — **NITI Aayog aur Piramal Foundation** ne launch ki. **Expanded Programme of Immunization (EPI)** — **1978** mein shuru hui (Ministry of Health and Family Welfare, tetanus/polio/diphtheria/pertussis/TB reduce karne ke liye). [Q2017, Q2019]
- **Swasthya Sathi** — **West Bengal** ki health insurance scheme (poori population ko cover karti hai, Rs. 5 lakh tak, tertiary+secondary care). [Q2024]
- **Nikshay Poshan Yojana** — **tuberculosis patients** ko nutritional support deti hai (Rs. 500/month, food kharidne ke liye). [Q2029]

6. Water, Sanitation & Environment Schemes

- **Mission Amrit Sarovar** — **24 April 2022** ko launch hua (Azadi Ka Amrit Mahotsav ke part, har district mein **75 water bodies** develop/rejuvenate karne ke liye). [Q1976]
- **Swachh Bharat Mission** — **Mahatma Gandhi** se associated hai (2 October 2014 ko Rajpath se shuru hui, open defecation eliminate karne aur solid waste management improve karne ke liye). [Q1990]
- **Jal Kranti Abhiyan** — **2015-2016 FY** mein Union govt ne launch kiya (Water Resources Minister ne Rajasthan mein inaugurate kiya, Panchayati Raj/local bodies ka grass-root involvement strengthen karne ke liye — Participatory Irrigation Management). **Water (Prevention and Control of Pollution) Act** — **1974** mein enact hua. [Q1988, Q2020]
- **National Mission for Clean Ganga (NMCG)** — **2011** mein Societies Registration Act 1860 ke under registered hui (NGRBA ki implementation wing). **Jal Jeevan Mission** — **2019** mein launch hua, '**Har Ghar Jal**' goal ke saath (2024 tak rural India mein tap connections). '**Per Drop More Crop**' — **Pradhan Mantri Krishi Sinchayee Yojana (PMKSY)** ka goal hai (Department of Agriculture Cooperation and Farmers' Welfare). [Q2026, Q2027, Q2028]

7. Education & Literacy Schemes

- **New India Literacy Programme (2022-23 se 2026-27)** — 5 crore non-literates (15+ age) cover karne ka target, 5 components: Foundational Literacy/Numeracy, Critical Life Skills, Vocational Skills Development, Basic Education, Continuing Education — '**Business and Enhancing skill Development**' related component **NAHI** hai (trap). [Q1977]
- **National Literacy Mission (NLM)** — **1988** mein set up hua (15-35 age group, women/SC/ST/backward classes mein literacy promote karna). **YUVA 2.0 (Young, Upcoming and Versatile Authors)** — **30 years se kam age** ke authors ke liye mentoring programme (India 75 Project ka part, 2 October 2022 announce hua, Ministry of Education). [Q2005, Q1998]
- **PRASHAST (Pre-Assessment Holistic Screening Tool)** — **2022** mein NCERT ne launch kiya (disability screening mobile app, Delhi schools ke liye, 21 disability conditions screen karta hai). Doosri apps: Vidya Pravesh (2021, NCERT), SAMAGRA (KITE+SCERT, Kerala). [Q1989]
- **Karmayogi Bharat** — **civil servants** ke online training ke liye digital assets/platforms owns/operates karta hai (IGOT platform, Mission Karmayogi 2020 ke under, National Programme for Civil Services Capacity Building). [Q1993]

8. Women & Child Welfare Schemes

- **PANKH Abhiyan (Protection, Awareness, Nutrition, Knowledge, Health)** — **MP govt** ne 24 January 2021 (National Girl Child Day) ko 'Beti Bachao Beti Padhao' scheme ke under launch ki (girl child ka holistic development, 2021-22 ke liye). [Q1978]
- **Saksham Anganwadi and Poshan 2.0** — **Ministry of Women and Child Development** implement karta hai (Centrally Sponsored, States/UTs implement karte hain, 0-6 years children/pregnant women/lactating mothers ke liye 6 services). [Q2008]

9. Agriculture Schemes

- **Soil Health Card** — **2015** mein launch hua (Ministry of Agriculture and Farmers' Welfare, 12 nutrients ka status — pH/EC/OC/N/P/K/S/Zn/B/Fe/Mn/Cu). **PM AASHA (Pradhan Mantri Annadata Aay Sanrakshan Abhiyan)** — **2018** mein launch hui (farmers ko remunerative prices dilaane ke liye umbrella scheme). [Q2013, Q2021]
- **PL 480 scheme** — India **USA** se wheat import karta tha (independence ke baad, Public Law 480, rupee payments ke against). **Pradhan Mantri Garib Kalyan Anna Yojana (2020)** — poor households ko subsidised/free food grains deti hai (5 kg free per individual, National Food Security Act 2013 ke covered logon ke liye). [Q1986, Q1973]
- **Annapurna Yojana** — Ministry of Rural Development, National Social Assistance Programme (1995) ka part, **60+ age senior citizens ko food security** deti hai (10 kg free grains/month, Indira Gandhi NOAPS mein uncovered logon ke liye). [Q1992]

10. State-Specific Schemes

- **Himachal Pradesh** — dairy farmers ke liye '**Sanjeevani**' scheme (telemedicine + technology se livestock care). **Uttar Pradesh** — milk production boost karne ke liye '**Nand Baba Milk Mission**' (doosri milk schemes: Rashtriya Gokul Mission 2014, National Dairy Plan-I; White Revolution father — Verghese Kurien). [Q1961, Q1966]
- **Village Defence Guards scheme** — **Jammu and Kashmir** ne shuru ki (village protection ke liye, leaders ko Rs. 4,500/month milta hai). **Mukhyamantri Ladli Behna Yojana** — **Madhya Pradesh (28 January 2023)** — annual family income **Rs. 4.50 lakh se kam honi chahiye** (eligibility). [Q1968, Q1972]
- **Panchamrut Yojana** — **Uttar Pradesh** (sugarcane production cost kam karna, productivity/soil fertility badhana). **Ladli Laxmi Scheme 2.0** — **Madhya Pradesh**, November 2022 mein 2nd phase launch hui (Rs. 25,000 daughter ko class 12 ke baad college jaane par). [Q1996, Q2006]
- **Pudhumai Penn scheme** — **Tamil Nadu** (CM MK Stalin ne 5 September 2022 ko launch kiya, girl students class VI-XII ke liye, Rs. 1000/year bank account mein). **UMEED Market Place (AVSAR Scheme, Airport Authority of India)** — **Srinagar international airport** mein J&K Rural Livelihood Mission ke Self Help Groups ke local art/artisans ko support karne ke liye. [Q1994, Q1965]
- **Swadesh Darshan Scheme (SDS, 2014-15, Ministry of Tourism)** — **2023** mein '**Swadesh Darshan 2.0 (SD2.0)**' ki tarah revamp hui ('Aatmanirbhar Bharat', 'vocal for local'). [Q1959]

11. Sports, Culture & Miscellaneous Schemes

- **Target Olympic Podium Scheme (TOPS)** — **2014** mein Ministry of Youth Affairs and Sports ne formulate ki (selected athletes ko support staff/training/psychologists/physiotherapists + Rs. 50,000/month direct financial support). [Q2025]
- '**Safeguarding India's Intangible Cultural Heritage and Diverse Cultural Traditions**' — **Ministry of Culture** ki scheme hai (doosri Culture Ministry schemes: Cultural Function & Production Grant, National Mission on Libraries, SPOCS). [Q1975]

- **PM Gati Shakti (2021)** — **7 engines** se drive hota hai (National Master Plan, multi-modal connectivity, Ministry of Commerce). **Nagpur Road Plan (1943-1963)** — **India ka pehla Road Development Programme attempt** (Bombay Road Plan 1961-1981, Lucknow Road Plan 1981-2001). [Q1991, Q2010]
- **PAHAL Scheme (Pratyaksh Hanstantrit Labh)** — **1 June 2013** mein Ministry of Petroleum & Natural Gas ne launch ki, **LPG subsidy** se related hai (Guinness Book — largest Direct Benefit Transfer of LPG). **PM-WANI** — broadband internet uptake accelerate karne ke liye scheme (Public Data Office/PDO Aggregator/App Provider/Central Registry). [Q2004, Q2023]
- **PM POSHAN (Pradhan Mantri Poshan Shakti Nirman)** — **Ministry of Education** implement karta hai (2021 mein Union Cabinet approve kiya, Mid-day Meal Scheme replace ki, jo 15 August 1995 mein start hui thi). **Revamped Distribution Sector Scheme (Power)** — **Rs. 3,03,758 crore, FY 2021-22 se 2025-26 tak** (DISCOMs ki operational efficiency/financial sustainability improve karne ke liye). [Q2007, Q1964]