

FOUNDER — FULL MIND MAP

Topic-wise · Fully Explained · Hinglish · SSC / BPSC / BSSC / Railway

Questions 1937 – 1944

Topics in this chapter:

1. Institutions & Academies — Founders
2. Business & Financial Institutions — Founders
3. Inventors & Inventions
4. Religious Institutions — Founders

1. Institutions & Academies — Founders

- **P Ramadevi** — **Sri Sai Nataraja Academy of Kuchipudi** ki founding member (Kuchipudi training/higher studies deti hai). (Natya Tarangini Institute of Kuchipudi Dance — Raja aur Radha Reddy ne New Delhi mein 1976 mein banaya). [Q1937]
- **Mahendra Lal Sircar** — **Indian Association for the Cultivation of Science** ke founder. Doosre science pioneers: Ashutosh Mukhopadhyay — Calcutta Mathematical Society (1908) founder; Prafulla Chandra Roy — 'Father of Indian Chemistry'; Jagadish Chandra Bose — crescograph (plant growth measure karne wala device) invent kiya. [Q1938]

2. Business & Financial Institutions — Founders

- **Warren Buffet** — **Berkshire Hathaway** (multinational conglomerate holding company) chalte hain. [Q1939]
- **Premchand Roychand** — **Bombay Stock Exchange (BSE)** ke founder. [Q1944]

3. Inventors & Inventions

- **Zacharias Jansen** — **pehla compound microscope** banane ka credit unhe milta hai (compound microscope mein multiple lenses hote hain — objective lens ko eyepiece lens compound karta hai high magnification ke liye). [Q1940]
- **Wright brothers (Orville aur Wilbur Wright)** — **aeroplane** invent kiya. Doosre inventors: Auguste aur Louis Lumiere — cinematograph + autochrome (photography process); Alexander Graham Bell — pehla practical telephone + Graphophone. [Q1942]
- **Walter Hunt** — **safety pin** invent ki (1833 mein sewing machine bhi invent kiya the). (Safety Lamp — Sir Humphry Davy ne 1815 mein invent ki). [Q1943]

4. Religious Institutions — Founders

- **Guru Arjan Dev** — **5th Sikh Guru**, unhone **Tarn Taran Sahib ki foundation 1596** mein rakhi. [Q1941]