

IMPORTANT EVENTS — FULL MIND MAP

Topic-wise · Fully Explained · Hinglish · SSC / BPSC / BSSC / Railway

Questions 1901 – 1936

Topics in this chapter:

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1. Republic Day & National Ceremonies

- **Beating Retreat ceremony — Vijay Chowk (Delhi)** mein hoti hai, har saal **29 January** ki shaam ko. Paramilitary forces ki purani parampara hai — war ke baad troops apne camps mein wapas aate waqt band-playing entertainment program hota tha, tension kam karne ke liye. [Q1901]
- **Republic Day Parade** — har saal **26 January** ko **Kartavya Path** (pehle Rajpath) mein hoti hai. Rashtrapati Bhavan se Kartavya Path hote hue India Gate, phir Red Fort tak march. **President of India national flag unfurl karke salute leta hai** (parade khulti hai isi se). Army/Navy/Air Force regiments march karte hain, states ki tableaux display hoti hain, aur **Beating Retreat ceremony parade ka ant signify karti hai**. [Q1902]
- **Rajpath (ab Kartavya Path) — 1955 se Republic Day Parade ka permanent venue** bana. 1950-1954 ke pehle 4 parades alag-alag jagah hain — **Irwin Amphitheatre, Kingsway, Red Fort, Ramlila Maidan. French army — pehli foreign army jo India ke Republic Day Parade mein participate ki (2016, 67th Republic Day)**. Pehle Republic Day Parade ka chief guest — **Indonesia ke President Sukarno**. [Q1903]
- **Independence Day 2015 ka theme — 'Towards True Freedom'** (69th Independence Day). Doosre themes: 2019 — 'Support our Troops, Salute our Troops'; 2020 — 'Atma Nirbhar Bharat'; 2021-2023 — 'Nation First, Always First'. [Q1905]

2. Social & Environmental Movements

- **Reni Village (Garhwal) — Chipko Movement se associated** (1970s mein shuru hua), **Sunderlal Bahuguna** ne isse proper direction di. Doosre environmental movements: **Save Silent Valley (1973, Palakkad district, Kerala); Jungle Bachao Andolan** (early 1980s, Singhbhum district, Jharkhand); **Appiko Movement** (Uttara Kannada district, Karnataka, Western Ghats). [Q1906]
- **Indian Reform Association — 1870** mein formed hui, founder — **Kesava Chandra Sen** (Brahmo Samaj mein 1857 mein join hue the). [Q1914]
- **Dalai Lama — 1959** mein India mein cross karke asylum liya, Chutangmu (Assam Rifles outpost, Tawang ke paas) snow ke through pahunche the. [Q1923]

3. UNESCO Intangible Cultural Heritage — Years

- **'Ramlila' — UNESCO Representative List mein 2008** mein inscribe hui. Poori timeline: Ramman (2009), Chhau dance/Kalbelia/**Mudiyettu (2010)**, Buddhist chanting of Ladakh (2012), Sankirtana (2013), Thatheras of Jandiala Guru brass/copper craft (2014), Nouroz/**Yoga (2016)**, **Kumbh Mela (2017)**, **Durga Puja (2021)**. [Q1911, Q1922]
- **Yoga — UNESCO Intangible Cultural Heritage list mein 2016** mein include hui. [Q1922]

4. State Formation & Reorganisation

- **Andhra state — 1952** mein alag banaya gaya (Madras Presidency se), freedom fighter **Potti Sriramulu** ke 58-din fast ki wajah se, chahte the capital Rayalaseema mein ho (actual capital bana Kurnool). **Telangana — 29th state, 2014** mein bana (Andhra Pradesh Reorganisation Act 2014, 10 districts north-western Andhra Pradesh se). [Q1924, Q1927]
- **1921 — 'Year of the Great Divide'** kehlata hai India ki demographic history mein (mortality decline hona shuru hui, population growth ki rate accelerate hui — second stage). [Q1936]

5. Financial & Economic Institutions — Founding Years

- **RK Shanmukham Chetty** — India ke delegate the **World Monetary Conference, Bretton Woods (1944)** mein, baad mein independent India ke pehle Finance Minister bane (1947-48). [Q1907]
- **National Food Security Act — 2013** mein enact hua (75% rural + 50% urban population ko subsidized food grains ka legal right, Targeted Public Distribution System ke through). **First Regional Rural Bank — 1975** mein establish hui (**Prathama Bank**, India ki pehli RRB). [Q1910, Q1916]
- **National Stock Exchange (NSE) — 1992** mein establish hui, Mumbai mein, India ka **pehla dematerialized electronic exchange**. **Human Development Report — pehli baar 1990** mein publish hui (UNDP ke under). [Q1930, Q1926]

6. Historic Buildings & Monuments — Construction Years

- **Rashtrapati Bhavan** — construction **1929** mein complete hui (17 saal lage), President ki official residence, designer — **Edwin Landseer Lutyens**. **Gateway of India** — foundation stone **1913** mein rakhi gayi (Governor Sir George Sydenham Clarke ne, King George V aur Queen Mary ke Bombay visit ki greeting mein), poora monument 1924 mein complete hua. [Q1915, Q1931]
- **Victoria Terminus Station (ab Chhatrapati Shivaji Maharaj Terminus, Mumbai) — 1878-1883** ke period mein bani, architect — **F.W. Stevens**. **Currency Building (BBD Bagh/Dalhousie, Kolkata) — 1833** mein construct hui, Italian style, Venetian windows; 1937 tak RBI ka office thi. [Q1932, Q1933]
- **Eden Gardens Stadium (Kolkata) — 1864** mein establish hua, India ka **sabse purana cricket stadium**. (World ka biggest cricket stadium, as of Aug 2023 — Narendra Modi Stadium, pehle Sardar Patel Stadium kehlata tha). [Q1920]

7. Institutions, Organisations & Committees

- **National Security Advisor post — 1998** mein create hua, **Brajesh Mishra — pehle NSA** the (current — Ajit Kumar Doval). **National Integration Council — pehli meeting 1962** mein hui (communalism/casteism/regionalism ke solutions dhoondhne ke liye senior politicians aur public figures ka group). [Q1908, Q1909]
- **SAARC Secretariat — 1987** mein set up hua, **Kathmandu** mein establish hua (SAARC activities coordinate/monitor karta hai, member countries ke beech communication channel bhi). [Q1919]
- **Election Commission of India — 1989** mein pehli baar **2 additional Commissioners appoint hue** (originally sirf Chief Election Commissioner hota tha, ab CEC + 2 Election Commissioners). [Q1935]

8. Technology, Awards & Miscellaneous Events

- **Aryabhata (India ka pehla satellite) — 19 April 1975** ko launch hua, famous Indian astronomer Aryabhata ke naam par, poori tarah indigenous, Soviet rocket **Kosmos 3-M** se launch hua. [Q1913]
- **PIN Code — 1972** mein India mein introduce hua (India Post ka numbering code system). **WhatsApp — 2009** mein incorporate hua (founders — Brian Acton aur Jan Koum). **Safari browser — 2003** mein Apple ne pehli baar release kiya (mobile version iPhone ke saath 2007 se). [Q1925, Q1918, Q1921]
- **Mame Khan — pehla Indian folk artist jo Cannes Film Festival 2022** mein attend kiya (Rajasthani folk singer, Sufi/folk music ke liye famous). Cannes Film Festival — pehli baar **1946** mein hui (France). **Rovers Cup (football tournament) — 1891** mein start hua, British football enthusiasts ne Bombay mein shuru ki. [Q1904, Q1917]
- **First Star Guild Awards — 2004** mein Mumbai mein hui (film/TV excellence ke liye, Producers Guild members dwara). **Ramnath Goenka Excellence in Journalism award — 2006** mein institute hua. [Q1912, Q1928]
- **Rigveda manuscript — UNESCO's Memory of the World Register mein 2007** mein include hua (4 Vedas mein sabse purana — Rigveda, Yajurveda, Samaveda, Atharvaveda). **D.C. Sircar — 'Indian Epigraphy' aur 'Indian Epigraphical Glossary' publish ki 1965-66** mein. [Q1929, Q1934]