

AWARDS — FULL MIND MAP

Topic-wise · Fully Explained · Hinglish · SSC / BPSC / BSSC / Railway

Questions 1856 – 1900

Topics in this chapter:

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1. Nobel Prizes — Science & Economics

- **Nobel Prize — 1901 mein shuru hua, Alfred Nobel** ne 1867 mein Dynamite discover ki thi. **1901 Chemistry Nobel — Jacobus Henricus van 't Hoff** ('laws of chemical dynamics and osmotic pressure' ke liye). **Linus Carl Pauling — 1954 mein Chemistry Nobel** jeeta (chemical bond nature research ke liye), 1962 mein Peace Prize bhi jeeta — 2 Nobel Prizes jeetne wale rare scientists mein se ek. [Q1864, Q1865]
- **1956 Physics Nobel — William Shockley, John Bardeen, Walter Brattain** (transistor effect ki discovery ke liye). **1927 Nobel Physics — Charles Wilson** (Arthur Compton ke saath, cloud chamber development ke liye — charged particles detect karne ke liye). **1926 Physics Nobel — Jean Baptiste Perrin** ('discontinuous structure of matter' ke liye). [Q1866, Q1870, Q1884]
- **Nobel Prize 2022:** Physics — Alain Aspect/John F. Clauser/Anton Zeilinger (quantum mechanics/atomic particles study), Chemistry — Carolyn Bertozzi/Morten Meldal/K. Barry Sharpless, Medicine — Svante Paabo, Literature — Annie Ernaux, Economics — Ben Bernanke/Douglas Diamond/Philip Dybvig. [Q1872]
- **Nobel Memorial Prize in Economic Sciences — Sveriges Riksbank (Swedish central bank)** award karta hai, pehli baar **1969** mein diya gaya (Jan Tinbergen aur Ragnar Frisch ko, dynamic economic models ke liye). [Q1895]
- **Indians jo Nobel jeete:** Rabindra Nath Tagore — 1913 (Literature), CV Raman — 1930 (Physics), Har Gobind Khorana — 1968 (Physiology/Medicine), Mother Teresa — 1979 (Peace), Amartya Sen — 1998 (Economics), Kailash Satyarthi — 2014 (Peace). [Q1866]

2. Nobel Prizes — Literature & Peace

- **Rabindranath Tagore** — 1913 mein **pehla non-European Nobel Literature winner** bane ('Gitanjali' ke liye), India ka national anthem bhi unhone compose kiya, poetry+music dono se associated. Books: Gora, Ghare-Baire. [Q1868, Q1885]
- **Muhammad Yunus** — **2006 Nobel Peace Prize**, 'father of microfinance systems' kehlate hain (Bangladeshi banker, Grameen Bank founder, economic/social development 'from below'). [Q1869]
- **Nelson Mandela aur Frederik Willem de Klerk** — **1993 Nobel Peace Prize** (South Africa mein apartheid dismantled karne ke liye). **Mahatma Gandhi kabhi Nobel Peace Prize NAHI jeeta** (1937/38/39/47/48 nominated hue the, but award kabhi nahi mila — trap). **Albert John Lutuli** — **1960 Nobel Peace Prize** (non-violent

anti-apartheid movement leadership ke liye). [Q1871]

- **Kailash Satyarthi aur Malala Yousafzai — 2014 Nobel Peace Prize** (jointly, children suppression ke against struggle aur education ke right ke liye). [Q1873]

- **Barack Obama — 2009 Nobel Peace Prize** jeetne wale American President the (international diplomacy/cooperation strengthen karne ke liye). [Q1898]

3. Sports Awards — Arjuna, Dronacharya, Khel Ratna

- **Dronacharya Award — 1985** mein shuru hua (bronze statuette + certificate + ceremonial dress + Rs. 15 lakh lifetime/10 lakh regular). First recipients: Bhalchandra Bhaskar Bhagwat (Wrestling), Om Prakash Bhardwaj (Boxing), O.M. Nambiar (Athletics). **Arjuna Award — 1961** mein introduce hua. **Gurucharan Singh — 2nd cricket coach jise Dronacharya mila (1987)** Desh Prem Azad (1986) ke baad, 2023 Padma Shri bhi. [Q1857, Q1858, Q1862]

- **Hansa Sharma — first woman Dronacharya Award winner (2000, weightlifting coach)**. **Pritam Siwach** (former Indian women's hockey captain) — **BBC Lifetime Achievement Award** mila (Arjuna 1998, Dronacharya 2021). Doosre hockey awardees: Rani Rampal (Padma Shri 2020, Khel Ratna 2020), Vandana Kataria (Padma Shri 2022, Arjuna 2021), Savita Punia (Arjuna 2018). [Q1874, Q1860]

- **Viswanathan Anand — pehla Rajiv Gandhi Khel Ratna Award recipient** (1991-92, chess grandmaster/former world champion). **Devendra Jhajharia — Paralympic javelin thrower**, pehla Indian jisne 2 Paralympic golds jeete; World Para Athletics Grand Prix (17 September 2022, Morocco) mein **bronze/3rd place** mila. **Kapil Dev — Padma Shri 1982** mein mila (Arjuna 1979 mein Cricket ke liye, C.K. Nayudu Lifetime Achievement 2013). [Q1899, Q1859, Q1863]

4. Gallantry Awards

- **Param Vir Chakra, Maha Vir Chakra, Vir Chakra — 26 January 1950** ko institute hue the (effective 15 August 1947 se), Republic Day ki celebration ke dauraan present hote hain. **Ashoka Chakra Class I/II/III — 4 January 1952** mein institute hue, January 1967 mein rename hue: Ashoka Chakra, Kirti Chakra, Shaurya Chakra. **Order of precedence:** Param Vir Chakra → Ashoka Chakra → Mahavir Chakra → Kirti Chakra → Vir Chakra → Shaurya Chakra. [Q1867]

- **Hemant Karkare — Mumbai Anti-Terrorist Squad (ATS) chief the, 26/11 Mumbai attacks (2008) mein shaheed hue, 2009 mein posthumously Ashoka Chakra mila** (India ka highest peacetime gallantry decoration). [Q1875]

5. Padma Awards & Bharat Ratna

- **Satyendra Nath Bose — pehla Padma Vibhushan recipient (1954)** (Nandalal Bose, Zakir Husain, Balasaheb Gangadhar Kher, V.K. Krishna Menon, aur Bhutan ke Jigme Dorji Wangchuck ke saath). [Q1892]

- **MS Subbulakshmi — pehli singer jise Bharat Ratna mila (1998)** (Padma Bhushan 1954, Sangeet Natak Akademi 1956). **Lata Mangeshkar — Bharat Ratna 2001** mein mila ('Nightingale of Bollywood', Padma Bhushan 1969, Padma Vibhushan 1999, Maharashtra Bhushan 1997, pehla gaana 13 saal ki age mein 'Kiti Hasaal' Marathi film ke liye). [Q1878, Q1861]

- **Vyjayanthimala — actress-dancer, 1968 mein Padma Shri mila** (Padma Vibhushan 2024). **Kailash Kher — playback singer, Padma Shri 2017**. [Q1882, Q1879]

6. Music, Dance & Film Awards

- **A.R. Rahman — Japan ka Fukuoka Prize 2016 mila** (South Asian traditional fusion music ke liye), Padma Shri 2000, Padma Bhushan 2010, 2 Grammy Awards (2010). **Zakir Hussain — 51st Grammy Awards** (8 Feb 2009), 'Global Drum Project' album ke liye jeeta (Mickey Hart/Sikiru Adepoju/Giovanni Hidalgo ke saath, Contemporary World Music Album category). [Q1876, Q1877]

- **A.R. Rahman** — **2009 Oscar 'Best Original Song' jeeta** ('Jai Ho', Slumdog Millionaire ke liye), Grammy Best Song Written for Visual Media (2010) bhi. **Bhanu Athaiya** — **first Indian jisne Oscar jeeta (1983)** (costume design, film 'Gandhi', 100+ movies mein kaam kiya). [Q1881, Q1889]
- **Filmfare Awards** — **1954** mein establish hue, India ka sabse prominent film award ceremony (1973 se Directorate of Film Festivals administer karta hai). **K Shivashankar** — Telugu film 'Magadheera' (2010) ke liye Best Choreography ka prestigious award jeeta. **Bessie Award** — **New York (USA)** mein dance artists ko diya jaata hai (1983 establish hua). [Q1883, Q1880]
- **Emil Jannings** — **first actor jisne Oscar jeeta** (pehla Academy Awards ceremony — 16 May 1929, Hollywood). [Q1900]

7. Literary Awards

- **Kamleshwar** — 'Kitne Pakistan' novel ke liye **2003 Sahitya Akademi Award** jeeta (doosri books: 'Pati Patni Aur Woh', 'Samagra Upanyas'). [Q1856]
- **International Booker Prize** — **2005** mein establish hua. **2022 winner** — **Geetanjali Shree ('Tomb of Sand')** — **Hindi ki pehli Booker-winning novel**. 2021 winner — David Diop ('At Night All Blood Is Black'). [Q1886]
- **Gobind Behari Lal** — pehla Indian jisne **Pulitzer Prize** jeeta (1937, journalism category, Indian-American journalist + independence activist). Pulitzer — pehli baar 1917 mein diya gaya, Columbia University present karti hai. [Q1896]
- **Gitanjali Literary Prize** — **France** ke saath association mein diya jaata hai (French language promotion India mein + Indian works ki promotion France mein). [Q1890]

8. Other National & International Awards

- **KS Krishnan** — pehla **Dr. Shanti Swarup Bhatnagar Award** recipient (science/technology mein outstanding Indian work recognise karne ke liye award). **Bidhan Chandra Roy Award** — **Medicine field** mein diya jaata hai (1962 mein institute hua; Legal Era Awards — Law field, Pritzker Prize — Architecture field). [Q1887, Q1888]
- **Amrita Devi Bishnoi National Award** — **wildlife/environment conservation** ke liye diya jaata hai (Amrita Devi Bishnoi ki yaad mein, 1730 Khejarli massacre mein Khejri trees bachate waqt martyr hui thi, Rajasthan). [Q1891]
- **Ramon Magsaysay Award** — **1957** mein establish hua (Philippine President Ramon Magsaysay ki integrity/courageous service/pragmatic idealism ki yaad mein). **ICTP Ramanujan Prize** — **mathematics** mein excellence ke liye (Srinivasa Ramanujan ke naam par, 2004 founded, pehli baar 2005 mein diya gaya). [Q1893, Q1894]
- **Indira Gandhi Award for National Integration** — **Indian National Congress** dwara diya jaata hai, pehli baar 1985 mein, **31 October (Indira Gandhi ki martyrdom day)** ko diya jaata hai (Rs. 10 lakh cash + citation). [Q1897]