

ORGANISATION — FULL MIND MAP

Topic-wise · Fully Explained · Hinglish · SSC / BPSC / BSSC / Railway

Questions 1517 – 1565

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1. International Organisations — SAARC, UN, Trade Bodies

- **SAARC (South Asian Association for Regional Cooperation)** — **8 December 1985**, Dhaka (Bangladesh) mein founded, HQ **Kathmandu (Nepal)**. **8 member countries**: Afghanistan (8th member, 2007 mein join), Bangladesh, Bhutan, India, Maldives, Nepal, Pakistan, Sri Lanka — **China SAARC ka member NAHI hai** (trap). [Q1518, Q1521, Q1528]
- **SAFTA (South Asian Free Trade Area)** — **2004** mein 12th SAARC convention (Islamabad, Pakistan) mein bana, intra-SAARC economic cooperation strengthen karne ke liye, HQ Kathmandu. (NAFTA — North America, APTA — Asia-Pacific, LAIA — Latin America). [Q1530]
- **GATT (General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade)** — **1948** mein **23 countries** ke saath bana, tariffs/quotas kam karke trade liberalise karne ke liye. **1 January 1995 ko WTO (World Trade Organisation) bana** (1994 Marrakesh Agreement ke baad), WTO HQ **Geneva, Switzerland**, 164 members. [Q1549, Q1550]
- **I2U2 initiative** — **India, Israel, USA, UAE** (October 2021 mein form hua, first summit 14 July 2022; 6 cooperation areas — water/energy/transportation/space/health/food security). **India — United Nations mein October 1945** mein join hui (UN Charter ratify karke, 50 founding countries mein se ek). [Q1534, Q1564]
- **Panchsheel Treaty** — **India ne China ke saath sign ki** (29 April 1954, 5 principles: mutual respect for territorial integrity/sovereignty, mutual non-aggression, mutual non-interference, equality/mutual benefit, peaceful co-existence). **International Day of Non-Violence — UN ne 2 October (Gandhi Jayanti) ko** celebrate karne ka resolution 2007 mein pass kiya. [Q1565, Q1518]
- **UN Sustainable Development Goals (SDG)** — 17 goals, target year **2030** (examples: No Poverty, Zero Hunger, Quality Education, Climate Action, Life Below Water — sab 17 SDGs mein shamil hain). **World Bank** — Bretton Woods institution (1944), first President — Eugene Meyer; **India mein ~69% jobs automation risk mein hain (World Bank 2016 data)** — China 77%, Ethiopia 85%. [Q1542, Q1517]
- **UNESCO** — 16 November 1945, HQ Paris; 50 iconic Indian heritage textiles ki list launch ki (Toda embroidery-TN, Himroo weaves-Hyderabad, Bandha tie-dye-Odisha, Kunbi weaves-Goa). **CITES (Washington Convention)** — **India 1975** mein signatory bani (endangered plants/animals trade regulate karta hai, HQ Geneva). [Q1538, Q1557]
- **IPCC (Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change)** — **1988** mein WMO aur UNEP dwara bani, founder Bert Bolin, HQ Geneva (climate change science assess karta hai). [Q1553]

2. Defence & Scientific Research Organisations

- **DRDO (Defence Research and Development Organisation)** — **1958** mein bana, HQ DRDO Bhavan (New Delhi), motto 'Strength's Origin is in Science', Ministry of Defence ke under. Achievements: Agni/Prithvi missiles, Tejas (LCA), Pinaka rocket launcher, Lakshya-I, ASTRA missile, QRSAM. [Q1523, Q1527]
- **CSIR (Council of Scientific & Industrial Research)** — **1942** mein establish hua (26 September), HQ New Delhi, founders — Arcot Ramasamy Mudaliar aur Shanti Swaroop Bhatnagar, President — Prime Minister, motto 'The Innovation Engine of India', **Ministry of Science and Technology** ke under, India ki sabse badi R&D organisation. **Nallathamby Kalaiselvi** — **CSIR ki pehli woman Director General**. [Q1520, Q1545]
- **Indian Academy of Sciences** — **1934** mein **CV Raman** ne banayi (society registered), Bengaluru mein sthit, pure/applied science dono promote karti hai. **Indian National Science Academy (formerly National Institute of Sciences)** — January 1935 Calcutta mein establish hui, HQ Delhi. [Q1524, Q1525]
- **ICHR (Indian Council of Historical Research)** — **27 March 1972** mein bana, HQ New Delhi, first chairman Ram Sharan Sharma, regional centres — Pune/Bengaluru/Guwahati, Ministry of Education ke under. [Q1522]
- **Forest Research Institute (Dehradun)** — Forest School (1878) se shuru hui, **1906** mein '**Imperial Forest Research Institute**' bani. Doosre research institutes: Wildlife Institute of India (1982, Dehradun), Central Tobacco Research Institute (1947, Rajahmundry), Central Rice Research Institute (1946, Cuttack), National Sugar Institute (1936, Kanpur). [Q1533]
- **HAL (Hindustan Aeronautics Limited)** — **23 December 1940** establish hui, HQ Bengaluru; **ALH Mk-III helicopter** indigenously manufacture karti hai. **Indian Institute of Remote Sensing** — **Dehradun** mein hai (doosre: ARIES-Nainital, NRSC-Hyderabad, SAC-Ahmedabad, Satish Dhawan Space Centre-Nellore). [Q1539, Q1544]
- **National Institute of Oceanography (NIO)** — **Dona Paula, Goa** mein HQ (1 January 1966 founded), CSIR ki 38 constituent laboratories mein se ek, regional offices — Kochi/Mumbai/Vizag. [Q1543]
- **National Archives of India** — **1891** mein Calcutta mein 'Imperial Record Department' ke naam se establish hui, South Asia ka sabse bada archival repository. **Tagore Centre (culture/civilization study)** — **Shimla** (2013, Indian Institute of Advanced Studies mein, Pranab Mukherjee ne inaugurate kiya). [Q1555, Q1556]

3. Agricultural Research Institutes (ICAR)

- **ICAR (Indian Council of Agricultural Research)** — **16 July 1929** establish hua, HQ New Delhi, **13 ICAR-Directorates** hain. **ICAR-Directorate of Groundnut Research** — **Junagadh**, **Rapeseed & Mustard Research** — **Bharatpur**, **Soybean Research** — **Indore** — teeno statements sahi hain. Doosre ICAR directorates: Mushroom Research (Solan), Onion/Garlic (Pune), Cashew (Puttur), Poultry (Hyderabad), Cold-Water Fisheries (Bhimtal). [Q1541]
- **IARI (Indian Agriculture Research Institute)** — **1 April 1905** establish hua, New Delhi mein, Green Revolution (1960s) se associated. Doosre institutes: NAARM-Hyderabad (1976), CPRI-Shimla, Indian Institute of Horticultural Research-Bangalore (1967). [Q1529]
- **Indian Institute of Soil Science** — **Bhopal** (1988, ICAR ke under, Ministry of Agriculture). Doosre: Indian Institute of Rice Research-Hyderabad, Indian Institute of Wheat and Barley Research-Karnal. **National Dairy Research Institute** — **Karnal, Haryana** (1923 Bangalore mein shuru, 1936 'Imperial Dairy Institute' rename hui, 1970 ICAR ke under aayi, ab Karnal mein). [Q1547, Q1548]
- **NABARD** — **12 July 1982** establish hua, agriculture/rural development ke liye, **Adaptation Fund (UNFCCC)** ke liye **India ki National Implementing Entity** accredit hui. Doosri institutions: ICAR (1929), NIRD (1977, Hyderabad), RBI (1 April 1935, Mumbai). [Q1526]

4. Cultural & Arts Academies

- **Sangeet Natak Akademi** — **28 January 1953** ko President ne inaugurate ki, HQ Rabindra Bhawan (New Delhi), music/dance/drama ki National Academy, first Chairman — Dr P.V. Rajamannar, Ministry of Culture ke under, awards — Fellowship (highest), regular Awards, Ustad Bismillah Khan Yuva Puraskar, Tagore Ratna/Puraskar. [Q1531]

- **Lalit Kala Akademi (National Academy of Art)** — **5 August 1954** ko autonomous body ki tarah set up hui, New Delhi, Education Minister Maulana Abul Kalam Azad ke time. [Q1552]

5. Business, Industry & Financial Organisations

- **FICCI (Federation of Indian Chambers of Commerce and Industry)** — **1927** mein colonial policies ke against India ke industrialists ne banayi, India ki sabse badi/purani apex business organisation, HQ New Delhi. Doosri: IICC (1920), CII (1895). [Q1519]
- **CPCL — Chennai Petroleum Corporation Limited** (Indian Oil Corporation ki subsidiary, 18 November 1965 founded, HQ Chennai). **IDBI (Industrial Development Bank of India)** — **Maharashtra (Mumbai)** mein HQ (1964 Act ke under constitute hua). [Q1546, Q1559]
- **Spices Board of India** — **Kerala** mein HQ (1987, Spices Board Act 1986 ke under, Cardamom Board + Spices Export Promotion Council merge karke bana). [Q1535]
- **Global Innovation Index** — **INSEAD, Cornell University, aur WIPO** release karte hain, 2007 mein INSEAD aur World Business ne shuru kiya. [Q1561]

6. Sports Governing Bodies

- **Badminton Association of India** — **1934** mein bana, HQ New Delhi, 1936 se national tournaments. **Badminton World Federation** — **Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia** mein HQ (International Badminton Federation 1934 mein 9 member nations ke saath founded). [Q1537, Q1560]
- **International Hockey Federation (FIH)** — HQ **Lausanne, Switzerland** (1924 Paris mein founded). **Indian Hockey Federation (IHF)** — 1925 mein bani, HQ New Delhi. [Q1558]
- **International Table Tennis Federation (ITTF)** — HQ **Lausanne, Switzerland** (1926 mein William Henry Lawes ne founded). **National Rifle Association of India (NRAI)** — **1951** mein founded, shooting sports promote karne ke liye. **National Dope Testing Laboratory** — **NADA** (National Anti-Doping Agency) ke under aati hai (WADA 1999 mein IOC ke under bani). [Q1562, Q1563, Q1532]

7. Mountaineering, Environment & Other Institutes

- **Indian Institute of Skiing and Mountaineering** — **Gulmarg, Jammu & Kashmir** mein hai. Doosre mountaineering institutes: Nehru Institute-Uttarkashi, Himalayan Mountaineering Institute-Darjeeling, Atal Bihari Vajpayee Institute-Manali, Jawahar Institute-Pahalgam, National Institute-Dirang, Sonam Gyatso Institute-Gangtok. [Q1551]
- **BRO (Border Roads Organisation)** — **1960** mein founded, border areas mein critical highways develop karta hai, 2015 se Ministry of Defence ke under (pehle Road Transport Ministry), Raising Day — 7 May. [Q1536]
- **Sulabh International** — **Bindeshwar Pathak** ne founded, sanitation/water accessibility ke liye 'not for profit' organisation (Padma Vibhushan 2024 Pathak ko mila). Doosri NGOs: Pratham (education), HelpAge India (elders), Goonj (unused material redistribution). [Q1554]
- **PFI (Popular Front of India)** — **September 2022** mein Government of India ne Unlawful Activities (Prevention) Act ke under ban kiya (5 saal ke liye, founded 22 November 2006, HQ New Delhi). [Q1540]