

IMPORTANT DAYS — FULL MIND MAP

Topic-wise · Fully Explained · Hinglish · SSC / BPSC / BSSC / Railway

Questions 1346 – 1393

Topics in this chapter:

1. January – March Important Days
2. April – June Important Days
3. July – September Important Days
4. October – December Important Days
5. National Days — Indian Personalities & Events
6. Hindu Calendar — Months, Seasons & Festivals
7. Other Calendars — Islamic, Parsi, Tamil, Christian
8. Independence Days & State Formation
9. UN Decades & Special Observances

1. January – March Important Days

- **1 January** — Global Family Day. **9 January** — Pravasi Bhartiya Diwas. **12 January** — National Youth Day (Swami Vivekananda ka birthday, born 12 January 1863). **15 January** — Army Day/Thal Sena Divas. **19 January** — **National Disaster Response Force Raising Day** (NDRF 19 Jan 2006 ko existence mein aayi, Ministry of Home Affairs ke under, motto 'Aapda Seva Sadaiv'). [Q1346, Q1349, Q1359, Q1372, Q1386]
- **24 January** — **National Girl Child Day** (Ministry of Women and Child Development, 2008 se shuru). **25 January** — **National Voters' Day** AUR Indian Tourism Day. **30 January** — **Martyrs' Day** (Gandhi ki 1948 assassination anniversary, Nathuram Godse ne kiya tha). [Q1384, Q1359, Q1349, Q1388]
- **2 February** — **World Wetlands Day** (Ramsar Convention 1971 ke according; India ka sabse bada Ramsar site — Sundarbans, WB; May 2023 tak 75 Ramsar Sites hain India mein). **20 February** — World Social Justice Day. **28 February** — National Science Day. [Q1346, Q1376, Q1349]
- **1 March** — World Civil Defence Day. **3 March** — World Wildlife Day. **8 March** — **International Women's Day**. **15 March** — World Consumer Rights Day. **22 March** — World Water Day. **26 March** — **Earth Hour Day** (saare lights 1 ghante ke liye band karke celebrate hota hai — Earth Day, 22 April, se alag hai, uska theme 'Invest In our Planet' hai). [Q1359, Q1349, Q1367, Q1381, Q1377]

2. April – June Important Days

- **7 April** — **World Health Day** (WHO ka Constitution **7 April 1948** ko force mein aaya tha; WHO HQ — Geneva, Switzerland; decision-making body — World Health Assembly). **22 April** — World Earth Day, International Day for Biological Diversity NAHI (22 May hai). [Q1373, Q1349]
- **20 April** — Massachusetts (USA) ne 1984 mein '**Amjad Ali Khan Day**' declare kiya (sarod player, awards: Padma Shri 1975, Padma Bhushan 1991, Padma Vibhushan 2001, SNA 1989). [Q1375]
- **5 May** — **Hand Hygiene Day (WHO)**. **12 May** — **International Nurses Day** (Florence Nightingale ke birth ki yaad mein, 1820 mein born, 1974 mein International Council of Nurses ne establish kiya). **21 May** — **International Tea Day** (2020 mein pehli baar isi din manaya gaya). **22 May** — **International Day of Biological Diversity** (Nairobi Final Act, 22 May 1992 ko Convention on Biological Diversity adopt hui). **25 May** — World Thyroid Day. **31 May** — World Anti-Tobacco Day. [Q1378, Q1393, Q1389, Q1392, Q1391, Q1346]

● **1 June** — World Milk Day. **5 June** — **World Environment Day**. **7 June** — World Food Safety Day. **14 June** — World Blood Donor Day. **15 June** — World Wind Day. **20 June** — **World Refugee Day** (2001 mein pehli baar manaya gaya, UN dwara designate). **21 June** — **International Yoga Day** (2015 se, UNGA mein 2014 mein propose hua; theme 2015 — 'Yoga for Harmony and Peace', **2016** — 'Yoga for the achievement of the Sustainable Development Goals'). **23 June** — International Olympic Day. **29 June** — **National Statistics Day** (Prof. P.C. Mahalanobis ki birth anniversary). [Q1368, Q1371, Q1346, Q1374, Q1366]

3. July – September Important Days

● **1 July** — National Doctors' Day (India, Dr. Bidhan Chandra Roy ki yaad mein). **4 July** — **Swami Vivekananda ki death anniversary**. **28 July** — **World Nature Conservation Day**. **29 July** — **International Tiger Day** (tigers conservation ke liye). [Q1368, Q1372, Q1383, Q1365]

● **6-9 August** — **Hiroshima Day** (6 August 1945 'Little Boy' bomb Hiroshima par, 9 August 'Fat Man' Nagasaki par, WWII ka ant, atomic bomb — nuclear fission principle par based). **7 August** — **National Handloom Day** (2015 se, Swadeshi Andolan ki shuruaat 7 August 1905 ko mark karta hai). **15 August** — India Independence Day. **29 August** — **National Sports Day** (Major Dhyan Chand birth anniversary, 1928/1932/1936 Olympic hockey golds). [Q1370, Q1382, Q1347]

● **15 September** — **Engineer's Day** (Dr. M. Visvesvaraya ki yaad mein — Mysore State Chief Engineer 1909, 19th Dewan of Mysore 1912-18, books 'Reconstructing India', Bharat Ratna 1955). **16 September** — **International Day for Preservation of Ozone Layer** (ozone layer stratosphere mein hai). **18 September** — World Bamboo Day. **21 September** — International Day of Peace (UN). **14 September** — **Hindi Diwas** (1953 se celebrate, 14 September 1949 ko Constituent Assembly ne Hindi [Devanagari script] ko official language accept kiya; World Hindi Day — 10 January). [Q1361, Q1369, Q1385]

4. October – December Important Days

● **1 October** — **International Day for Elder Persons**. **2 October** — **International Non-Violence Day/Gandhi Jayanti**. **5 October** — World Teachers' Day. **9 October** — World Post Day. **10 October** — World Mental Health Day. **11 October** — **International Day of the Girl Child** (2012 se, UNGA dwara). **16 October** — World Food Day. **17 October** — International Day for Eradication of Poverty. **24 October** — World Polio Day. **31 October** — **Halloween** (mainly USA/Canada mein manaya jaata hai). [Q1354, Q1349, Q1350, Q1362]

● **31 October** — '**Rashtriya Ekta Diwas**' (**National Unity Day**) — **Sardar Vallabhbhai Patel** ki birth anniversary (2020 mein observe kiya gaya). Same date (1 November) — **7 states apna formation day** celebrate karte hain: **Andhra Pradesh, Karnataka, Kerala, Madhya Pradesh (sab 1956), Haryana, Punjab (dono 1966), Chhattisgarh (2002)**; 2 Union Territories bhi — Puducherry (1954), Lakshadweep (1956). [Q1387, Q1360]

● **1 December** — World AIDS Day. **2 December** — **World Computer Literacy Day**. **4 December** — Indian Navy Day. **6 December** — Dr. Ambedkar Mahaparinirvan Divas. **14 November** — Jawaharlal Nehru ka birthday/Children's Day. **15 November** — **Janjatiya Gaurav Diwas** (Birsa Munda ki birth anniversary, 2021 mein Union Cabinet ne approve kiya — Munda rebellion ke leader, Jharkhand/Bihar). **18 December** — International Migrants Day. **24 December** — **National Consumer Day** (Consumer Protection Act 1986 ne isi din President ki assent li thi). [Q1390, Q1347, Q1364, Q1362, Q1381]

5. National Days — Indian Personalities & Events

● **National Youth Day (12 Jan)** — Swami Vivekananda's birthday. **National Sports Day (29 Aug)** — Major Dhyan Chand's birthday. **Engineer's Day (15 Sep)** — Dr. M. Visvesvaraya's memory. **Rashtriya Ekta Diwas (31 Oct)** — Sardar Patel's birthday. **Janjatiya Gaurav Diwas (15 Nov)** — Birsa Munda's birthday. **Martyrs' Day (30 Jan)** — Gandhi's assassination anniversary. **National Statistics Day (29 Jun)** — Prof. P.C. Mahalanobis' birthday. [Q1372, Q1347, Q1361, Q1387, Q1364, Q1388, Q1366]

6. Hindu Calendar — Months, Seasons & Festivals

- **Hindu months (chronological):** Chaitra, Vaishakh, Jyeshtha, Aashada, Shravana, Bhadra, Ashwin, Kartik, Margashirsha, Pausa, Magha, Phalgun. [Q1351]
- **6 seasons (ritu):** **Vasanta/Basant** — Chaitra-Vaishakha. **Grishma** — Jyeshtha-Aashaadha. **Varsha** — Shravana-Bhadrapada. **Sharad** — Ashwin-Kartik. **Hemanta** — Margashirsa-Pausa. **Shishir/Shita** — Magha-Phalguna. [Q1351, Q1352]
- **Festival → month match:** Chaitra — Ugadi/Gudi Padwa/Ram Navami. Jyeshtha — Ganga Dussehra. Ashadha — Jagannath Rath Yatra/Guru Purnima. Shravana — Raksha Bandhan. **Bhadrapada** — **Janmashtami/Hartalika Teej/Ganesh Chaturthi**. Kartik — Karwa Chauth/Dhanteras/Diwali/Bhai Dooj/Chhath Puja. **Phalguna** — **Holi (Falgun Poornima ko, 2 din: Holika Dahan/Chhoti Holi phir Rangwali Holi/Dhulandi)**. [Q1358, Q1357]

7. Other Calendars — Islamic, Parsi, Tamil, Christian

- **Islamic calendar (12 months):** (1) Muharram, (2) Safar, (3) Rabi al-Awwal, (4) Rabi al-Thani, (5) Jumada al-Awwal, (6) Jumada al-Thani, (7) Rajab, (8) Shaban, **(9) Ramadan (fasting/Zakat charity)**, (10) Shawwal, (11) Dhu al-Qadah, (12) Dhu al-Hijjah (Hajj month). **Muharram — pehla month** (10-din period, Hazrat Imam Hussain ki martyrdom ka mourning). [Q1353, Q1363]
- **'Pateti'/'day of repentance'** — **Parsi calendar** ka important day hai. [Q1380]
- **Tamil calendar — 14 April, pehla din — 'Puthandu'** (Tamil New Year). **Mahamaham** — har 12 saal mein Tamil month 'Masi' mein celebrate hota hai. [Q1355]
- **Easter — Sunday** ko celebrate hota hai (Jesus Christ ke resurrection ko mark karta hai, globally observe hota hai). [Q1356]

8. Independence Days & State Formation

- **Independence Days:** India — 15 August 1947. **Pakistan — 14 August**. Bangladesh — 26 March 1971. Sri Lanka — 4 February 1948. Nepal — 21 December 1923. China — 1 October 1949. Myanmar — 4 January 1948. America — 4 July 1776. Canada — 1 July 1867. [Q1348]

9. UN Decades & Special Observances

- **International Decade for 'Water for Life' — 2005-2015.** Doosre UN decades: 1994-2004 — Decade of the World's Indigenous People; 1983-1993 — Second Decade to Combat Racism and Racial Discrimination; **2021-2030** — UN Decade on Ecosystem Restoration; 2014-2024 — UN Decade of Sustainable Energy for All. [Q1379]