

FAMOUS PERSONALITY — FULL MIND MAP

Topic-wise · Fully Explained · Hinglish · SSC / BPSC / BSSC / Railway

Questions 1306 – 1345

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1. Nicknames & Titles of Indian Leaders

- **Bihar Kesari** — **Shri Krishna Sinha** ('Shri Babu' bhi kehlate hain), Bihar ke pehle CM (1946-1961). **Andhra Kesari** — **T. Prakasam (Tanguturi Prakasam Pantulu)**, Madras Presidency ke CM, phir Andhra state ke pehle CM. **Punjab Kesari** — **Lala Lajpat Rai**. [Q1321, Q1340]
- **Iron Man of India** — **Sardar Vallabhbhai Patel** (poora naam Vallabhbhai Jhaverbhai Patel), '**Bismarck of India**' bhi kehlate hain. **Iron Lady of India** — **Indira Gandhi** (India ki pehli aur ab tak ki ekmatra female PM, 1966-1977 aur 1980-1984, Bharat Ratna 1971). [Q1323, Q1325]
- **Missile Man of India** — **APJ Abdul Kalam** (IGMDP — Integrated Guided Missile Development Program ke architect, 1982-83 mein start hui, 2008 mein complete, Prithvi/Agni/Trishul/Akash/Nag missiles isi ke under bani). **Missile Woman** — **Tessy Thomas**. **Bird Man of India** — **Salim Ali**. **Metro Man** — **E Sreedharan**. **Father of Indian Nuclear Programme** — **Homi J. Bhabha** (BARC-Mumbai 1954, TIFR-Mumbai 1945). **Father of Indian Space Programme** — **Vikram Sarabhai**. [Q1322, Q1324, Q1328]
- **Desh Ratna, Ajatshatru** — **Rajendra Prasad** (pehle President). **Jana Nayak** — **Karpuri Thakur**. **Lok Nayak (JP)** — **Jayaprakash Narayan** (Quit India Movement support ke liye jaane jaate hain). '**Babu**' title — **Jagjivan Ram**. [Q1321, Q1341, Q1342]
- '**Parrot of India**' (**Tuti-e-Hind**) — **Amir Khusro** (Delhi Sultanate ke poet, 'voice of India', 'father of Urdu literature', Nizamuddin Auliya ke spiritual disciple the). [Q1326]
- **Sunil Gavaskar** — '**Little Master**'. Doosre cricket nicknames: **Kapil Dev** — 'Haryana Hurricane'; **MS Dhoni** — 'Captain Cool'; **Rahul Dravid** — 'The Wall'; **Anil Kumble** — 'Jumbo'; **Harbhajan Singh** — 'Turbanator'; **Sachin Tendulkar** — 'Master Blaster'; **Rohit Sharma** — 'Hit-Man'; **Virender Sehwag** — 'Nawab of Najafgarh'. [Q1330]
- '**Prince of Bhangra**' — **Sukhbir Singh** (Bhangra music ke liye, 1996 Channel V Awards mein 3 categories jeeti, first album 'New Style'). [Q1332]

2. Social Reformers & Religious Figures

- **Narayana Guru** — 'oru jati, oru matam, oru daivam manushyanu' (one caste, one religion, one god for humankind) ideology advocate ki, Ezhava caste se the ('avarna'), Aruvippuram mein Shiva temple banaya (caste restrictions ke against), **Sree Narayana Dharma Paripalana Yogam (SNDP)** establish ki, Advaita Vedanta ke proponent bane. Books: 'Advaita Deepika', 'Asrama'. [Q1309]

- **Swami Vivekananda** (asli naam Narendranath Datta, Maharaja Ajit Singh of Khetri ne 'Vivekananda' naam diya) — **World's Parliament of Religions, Chicago (1893)** mein participate kiya, Ramakrishna Mission aur Belur Math (West Bengal) establish ki. Netaji Subhas Chandra Bose ne unhe 'Maker of modern India' kaha. Books: Raja-yoga, Karma-yoga, Jnana-yoga, Bhakti-yoga. [Q1311]
- **Shiv Dayal Saheb** (Agra ke banker) — **Radha Soami Satsang** founded ki, **1861 (Basant Panchami)** mein. [Q1319]
- **Savitribai Phule** — Maharashtra se, veteran freedom fighter/social reformer/feminist, **India ki pehli female teacher** thi. [Q1345]

3. 'Firsts' — Women Achievers & Pioneers

- **Rassundari Devi** — 'Amar Jiban' autobiography ki writer, **Indian woman ki pehli autobiography** (Bengali mein pehli autobiography bhi), khud se padhna seekha secretly. [Q1306]
- **Kadambini Ganguly aur Chandramukhi Basu** — **Calcutta University ki pehli female BA graduates** (British empire mein India ki pehli female graduates bhi). Kadambini — South Asia ki pehli female Surgeon. **Rajkumari Amritkaur** — **India ki pehli Health Minister (1947)**. [Q1308]
- **M Fathima Beevi** — **India ki pehli woman Supreme Court Judge**, Kerala se belong karti hain, Padma Bhushan (2024). **Justice Anna Chandy** — **India ki pehli female judge (overall)**. [Q1314]
- **Fatima Sheikh** — **India ki pehli female Muslim teacher** (9 January 2022 ko unki 191st birth anniversary par Google Doodle mila). **Ayyalasomayajula Lalitha** — **India ki pehli female Engineer**. **Anandi Gopal Joshi** — **pehli Indian female western-medicine doctor**. [Q1317]
- **G Parthasarathi** — **JNU (Jawaharlal Nehru University) ke pehle Vice-Chancellor** (1969 mein establish hui, Delhi). Doosri Central Universities: Aligarh Muslim University (1875), Banaras Hindu University (1916). [Q1307]
- **Giorgia Meloni** — **Italy ki pehli woman PM**. Doosri countries ki pehli female PMs: Austria — Brigitte Bierlein; Spain — María Teresa Fernández de la Vega; Ukraine — Tymoshenko; India — Indira Gandhi; Bangladesh — Sheikh Hasina Wazed; Pakistan — Benazir Bhutto. [Q1315]

4. Scientists, Architects & Technocrats

- **Satyendra Nath Bose** — Indian physicist, Planck's Law aur Light Quantum Hypothesis par kaam ke liye famous, 'bosen (God particle)' word unke naam par hai. June 2022 mein Google Doodle ne honour kiya. [Q1316]
- **Kailash Satyarthi** — **Nobel Peace Prize 2014** (child suppression ke against struggle aur education ke right ke liye), **Bachpan Bachao Andolan (1980)** founder. [Q1310]
- **George Wittet** — **Gateway of India** ke architect (1924 complete, foundation stone 1911, King George V aur Queen Mary ki Apollo Bunder landing commemorate karta hai). Doosre architects: Henry Irwin (Amba Vilas Palace, Mysore); Lauri Baker (Indian Coffee House Kerala, 'Brick Master of Kerala'/Gandhi of Architecture). [Q1313]
- **Le Corbusier** — Chandigarh city aur **Open Hand Monument** ke designer. Matthew Nowicki — Chandigarh ke chief architect. Albert Mayer — Chandigarh ke plan ke liye jaane jaate hain. [Q1333]

5. Politicians & Freedom Fighters

- **Dadabhai Naoroji** — **Businessman** the, first Indian member of British Parliament, INC president 3 baar (1886, 1893, 1906). [Q1331]
- **Morarji Desai** — 1978 mein India ke PM the (Janata Party govt), **oldest person (age 81) jisne PM office hold kiya**. **Lal Bahadur Shastri** — PM **1964-1966**, born **2 October 1904, Mughalsarai (UP)**, doosre PM, 'Jai Jawan Jai Kisan' slogan diya, death Tashkent mein hui. [Q1334, Q1343, Q1344]

- **Buta Singh** — Rajiv Gandhi cabinet mein Home Minister the (1986-1989), doosre roles: Bihar Governor (2004-2006), National Commission for Scheduled Castes Chairman (2007-2010). [Q1337]
- **Dhirubhai Ambani** — **Reliance Industries founder (1958, Maharashtra)**, 1977 mein public ki, 2016 mein posthumously Padma Vibhushan mila. Current Chairman — Mukesh Ambani. [Q1327]

6. Arts, Music & Literature Personalities

- **Pandit Jasraj** — 2019 mein Mars aur Jupiter ke beech ek minor planet unke naam par '**Pandit Jasraj**' rakha gaya (**International Astronomical Union, IAU**) — India ke pehle musician jinhe ye honour mila. **Bade Ghulam Ali Khan** — **Patiala gharana** ke prominent singer the. [Q1312, Q1329]
- **Satyajit Ray** — Bharat Ratna 1992, famous **Filmmaker** the. Doosre awards: Padma Shri (1958), Padma Bhushan (1965), Dadasaheb Phalke (1985), Ramon Magsaysay (1967). [Q1320]
- **Dhanpat Rai Srivastava** — '**Premchand**' ke naam se jaane jaate hain (modern Hindustani literature ke famous writer). **Ilaiyaraaja (R. Gnanathesikan)** — music composer, primarily **Tamil** films se associated, Padma Vibhushan (2018), Padma Bhushan (2010). [Q1336, Q1335]
- **Amrita Pritam** — Punjabi/Hindi novelist-essayist-poet, '**Nagmani**' magazine (**Punjabi, monthly literary**) edit karti thi. **Mario de Miranda** — Goa se **Cartoonist**, Padma Shri (1988), Padma Bhushan (2002), Padma Vibhushan (2012). [Q1338, Q1339]

7. International Personalities

- **Kobe Bryant** — famous **Basketball** player the. Doosre sports/players: Rugby — Jonah Lomu (New Zealand), David Pocock (Australia); Lawn Tennis — Serena Williams (USA), Roger Federer (Switzerland), Rafael Nadal (Spain). [Q1318]