

FIRST IN INDIA / WORLD — FULL MIND MAP

Topic-wise · Fully Explained · Hinglish · SSC / BPSC / BSSC / Railway

Questions 732 – 800

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1. First — Political & Constitutional Posts

- **First Defence Minister of India — Sardar Baldev Singh** (1947 ka First Cabinet: Nehru — PM, Patel — Home, Rajendra Prasad — Food/Agriculture, Ambedkar — Law). [Q733]
- **First Chief Election Commissioner — Sukumar Sen** (KVK Sundaram doosre the). **First Chief Justice of India — Hiralal Jekisundas Kania**. [Q743, Q750]
- **First female Governor (independent India) — Sarojini Naidu (Uttar Pradesh)**. Doosre firsts: President — Pratibha Patil, PM — Indira Gandhi, CM — Sucheta Kriplani (UP), Defence Minister — Nirmala Sitharaman. [Q747]
- **First Indian invited to House of Commons (UK) — Dadabhai Naoroji**. [Q779]
- **First Lokpal of India — Pinaki Chandra Ghose**. **First Chief of Defence Staff — General Bipin Rawat**. [Q788, Q795]
- **First Backward Classes Commission — Kaka Kalelkar** (1953, Presidential Order). **First Law Commission (independent India) — 1955** mein set hua (British-era first Law Commission — 1834, Lord Macaulay). [Q786, Q797]
- **First Republic Day chief guest — Indonesia ke President Sukarno** (1950); dusra chief guest — King Tribhuvan Bir Bikram Shah (Nepal, 1951). [Q749]
- **First Finance Minister (independent India) — RK Shanmukham Chetty** (first budget 26 November 1947 mein present hua). [Q773]
- **First Indian Governor of RBI — CD Deshmukh** (RBI 1 April 1935 mein establish hui, Hilton Young Commission ki recommendation par, HQ Mumbai). [Q766]
- **First High Court in India — Calcutta High Court** (1 July 1862, sabse purana bhi hai). [Q790]

2. First — Defence & Armed Forces

- **First Field Marshal (Indian Army) — Sam Manekshaw** (1971 Indo-Pak war ke Chief of Army Staff the). **KM Cariappa — first Indian Commander-in-Chief** (14 January ko retire hue — 'Armed Forces Veterans Day' isi din manaya jaata hai). [Q756, Q799]

- **First Director-General of ASI — Alexander Cunningham.** [Q781]
- **First woman commando trainer — Dr. Seema Rao. First female jawan (Indian Army) — Shanti Tigga. First woman officer (IAF) — Vijayalakshmi Ramanan. Punita Arora — first woman Lieutenant General + 3-star rank.** [Q777, Q761]
- **First combat/fighter pilot to Republic Day Parade — Bhawna/Bhawana Kanth** (Mohana Singh aur Avani Chaturvedi ke saath). **First combat mission qualify karne wali woman (May 2019) — Bhawana Kanth. First woman combat aviator (Army) — Abhilasha Barak. First IAF woman fighter pilot from J&K — Mawya Sudan. First woman pilot of India — Sarla Thakral. Harita Kaur Deol — first solo flight (Avro HS-748). Priya Jinghan — first lady cadet, Indian Army Officer. Divya Ajit Kumar — first woman Sword of Honour.** [Q760, Q761, Q763, Q780]

3. First — Women Achievers

- **First woman of Indian origin in space — Kalpana Chawla. First Indian woman Chief Justice of state High Court — Leila Seth** (1991, Himachal Pradesh HC). **Anna Chandy — India's first female judge. M Fathima Beevi — first woman Supreme Court judge + first Muslim woman judge.** [Q757, Q758]
- **First female amputee (world) to climb Everest — Arunima Sinha** (2013; Mount Vinson, Antarctica ki bhi first female amputee climber hain). [Q798]
- **First woman Chairperson of BCCC (IBF) — Justice Gita Mittal** (J&K High Court ki bhi first woman Chief Justice thi). **First woman Vice-Chancellor of JNU — Santishree Pandit** (G. Parthasarathy — JNU ke first VC the, 1969 mein establish hua). [Q740, Q785]
- **First Indian actress — Padma Shri — Nargis Dutt** (1958). (First Padma Shri overall — K. Shankar Pillai, 1954, Literature/Education). **First all-women-managed railway station — Gandhinagar (Jaipur);** Matunga (Mumbai) bhi all-women crew se manage hoti hai. **Surekha Yadav — India ki first female train driver (1988), Asia ki bhi first female loco pilot.** [Q739, Q753]

4. First — Sports

- **First President of IOA (Indian Olympic Association) — Sir Dorabji Tata** (1927, Delhi mein bani; PT Usha — first woman President). **First President of IOC — Demetrius Vikelas** (IOC founded 23 June 1894, Lausanne; pehla Olympics — Athens 1896; India first 1900 mein participate hua, Paris, athlete Norman Pritchard). [Q734, Q735, Q755]
- **India ka pehla Hockey World Cup title — 1975** (3rd edition, Malaysia mein host hua, captain Ajit Pal Singh, Pakistan ko haraya). **Independence ke baad pehla hockey gold (Olympics) — 1948 London** (British team ko haraya). [Q745, Q770]
- **First Women's Cricket World Cup — England (1973, host + winner).** [Q744]
- **First sportsperson Padma Shri — Balbir Singh Dosanjh** (1957, hockey; do books likhi: 'The Golden Hat Trick', 'The Golden Yardstick'). [Q776]
- **First Paralympic Games — 1960, Rome (Italy)** (first Winter Paralympics — 1976, Sweden). [Q741]
- **First hockey association — UK (1876). First player (Indian subcontinent) — European football club — Mohammed Salim (Celtic FC, Scotland).** [Q782, Q783]
- **First Asian player — Junior Wimbledon Boys' singles winner — Ramanathan Krishnan (1954),** Ashley Cooper (Australia) ko final mein haraya. **India ne Commonwealth Games host ki — 2010** (event pehli baar 1930 mein hua tha). [Q789, Q794]
- **First World Weightlifting Championship — March 1891, London (sirf men's);** women's pehli baar 1987 USA mein hui. IWF (International Weightlifting Federation) founded 1905, Indian Weightlifting Federation 1935. [Q736]

5. First — Science, Space & Infrastructure

- **India's first Human spaceflight programme — Gaganyaan.** (Chandrayaan-1 — India ka first moon mission, 22 October 2008, Sriharikota se; Mangalyaan/MOM — PSLV-C25, 5 November 2013). [Q751]
- **First artificial satellite (India) — Aryabhata (1975). Rohini — India-made launch vehicle se launch hua first satellite. First Earth imaging satellite (geostationary) — GISAT-1.** [Q778, Q787]
- **First rocket launched in India — 1963** ('RH200', Thumba, Thiruvananthapuram ke paas se). [Q784]
- **First research station (Antarctica, India) — Dakshin Gangotri (1983).** [Q796]
- **India's first underwater train project — Kolkata** (Kolkata Metro East-West Corridor, Hooghly river ke neeche se guzarta hai). **First airport fully solar-powered — Cochin International Airport (Kerala).** [Q732, Q738]
- **First artificial satellite (world) — Sputnik 1 (USSR, 4 October 1957).** [Q775]
- **First state — L-root server — Rajasthan** (Bhamashah State Data Centre, ICANN ke saath). [Q762]

6. First — Awards & Cinema

- **First Indian — Bharat Ratna — Chandrasekhara Venkata Raman (CV Raman)** (Bharat Ratna 2 January 1954 introduce hua; first 3 recipients — C Rajagopalachari, S Radhakrishnan, CV Raman). [Q774]
- **First Indian — Oscar for Lifetime Achievement (1992) — Satyajit Ray** (doosre awards: Dadasaheb Phalke 1984, Bharat Ratna 1992). **First Indian — Oscar Award (kisi bhi category) — Bhanu Athaiya** (1983, costume design, film 'Gandhi'). [Q759, Q769]
- **First Indian invited to Lincoln Centre Hall (USA) — Bismillah Khan** (15 August 1947 Red Fort par shehnai bajayi thi). [Q748]
- **First playback song (Hindi movies) — 1935**, film 'Dhoop Chhaon' (Nitin Bose), music directors RC Borai aur Pankaj Mullick, song 'Main khush hona chahun' (singers: Suprava Sarkar, Parul Ghosh, Uma Shashi Devi). [Q765]
- **Only Indian — UN Award (human rights) — Baba Amte (1988).** [Q793]

7. First — Banking, Industry & Economy

- **First petrochemical company (India) — National Organic Chemical Industry Limited (1961)** (GAIL — 1984, Haldia Petrochemicals — 1985; Dr V. Krishnamurthy — 'Father of PSUs'). [Q746]
- **First regional rural bank — Prathama Grameen Bank (2 October 1975).** [Q764]
- **First crude oil pipeline (India) — Naharkatia-Nunmati-Barauni Pipeline** (Naharkatia-Nunmati 1962 mein operational hua, Nunmati-Barauni 1964 mein). [Q792]
- **First jute mill (Kolkata, 1859) — Rishra** (Hooghly river ke kinare; jute spinning machinery George Acland Dundee se laaye the). [Q768]
- **First state — fully organic farming (2016) — Sikkim** (Lakshadweep doosre number par hai). [Q772]

8. First — Miscellaneous India Records

- **First newspaper in India — Bengal Gazette (James Augustus Hickey, 1780, Calcutta)**, weekly English newspaper, ek Irishman ne shuru ki. **First Hindi-language weekly newspaper — Udant Martand ('The Rising Sun', 30 May 1826, Calcutta, Pt. Jugal Kishore Shukla).** [Q742]
- **First radio broadcast (India) — 1923** (Radio Club of Bombay, June 1923). Indian Broadcasting Company (IBC) — 23 July 1927. All India Radio — 1936 (HQ Akashvani Bhavan, Delhi). Prasar Bharti — 23 November 1997. [Q737]
- **First garden-tomb (Indian subcontinent) — Humayun's Tomb (Delhi)**, Mirak Mirza Ghiyas aur son Sayyid Muhammed ne design kiya, 1993 mein UNESCO World Heritage Site declare hua. [Q752]

- **First classical language status (India) — Tamil.** (6 classical languages total: Tamil, Telugu, Sanskrit, Kannada, Malayalam, Odia). [Q771]
- **First state — elephant death audit framework — Tamil Nadu (2022).** [Q754]
- **Sunrise sabse pehle India ke kis state mein — Arunachal Pradesh (Dong village, easternmost village).** [Q791]

9. First — World Records

- **World's first sailing boat made entirely from plastic waste — Flipflopi** (East African movement, plastic pollution awareness). [Q767]
- **World's only floating post office — Dal Lake (Srinagar, Kashmir),** houseboat par sthit hai. [Q800]