

# PAINTING / DRESS / TRIBES — FULL MIND MAP

Topic-wise · Fully Explained · Hinglish · SSC / BPSC / BSSC / Railway

Questions 706 – 731

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## 1. State-wise Folk Paintings

- **Warli Painting — Maharashtra** (North Sahyadri Range ke tribal logon dwara banayi jaati hai).  
**Madhubani/Mithila Art — Bihar** (natural extracts jaise powdered rice se banti hai, fingers/bamboo twigs/cotton rags se paint karte hain). [Q711, Q712]
- **State → Painting quick match:** Odisha — Pattachitra Art | Gujarat — Pithora Painting, Rabari Embroidery | Andhra Pradesh — Kalamkari Paintings | West Bengal — Kalighat Pat Art | Rajasthan — Miniature Painting, Phad Painting, Kajali Paintings | Tamil Nadu — Tanjore Painting | Madhya Pradesh — Gond Painting | Telangana — Cherial Scrolls | Karnataka — Mysore Painting. [Q711, Q712]
- **Bhiti Chitra (fresco painting) — Haryana** mein popular hai (Mata Mansa Devi Temple, Kalayat Kapil Muni Temple, Bhiwani ki havelis mein examples milte hain). [Q714]
- **Paitkar paintings — Jharkhand** ka unique cultural symbol hai, East India ke scrolls form mein, Jharkhand-West Bengal-Odisha border areas mein milti hai, **India ki sabse purani tribal painting** maani jaati hai. [Q715]
- **Kajali Paintings — Rajasthan, koi brush use nahi hoti** — black kajal aur stone colors se banti hai, bahut hard-work aur expert hands chahiye. [Q716]
- **Jadopatiya — Jharkhand** ki painting form hai, **Santhals** practice karte hain, scrolls ko 'Jado'/'Jadopatia' kehte hain, natural inks/colors se banti hain. [Q719]

## 2. Special/Rare Paintings & Painters

- **Thangka Painting — Buddhist deity** ko depict karti hai, Tibetan Buddhist painting, cotton/silk cloth par banti hai. (Kalighat Painting — Calcutta se hai). [Q713]
- **Margomkali — Kerala** ka ritual folk art hai, Syrian Christians (Kottayam aur Thrissur districts) ke beech traditional hai. [Q717]
- **Guler Paintings — Himachal Pradesh** se hai, NAHI Karnataka se (trap). Guler State — Kangra painting ki birthplace (18th century first half), Kashmiri painters (Mughal painting mein trained) Raja Dalip Singh ke court mein shelter liye the. [Q723]

### EXAM TRAP — Guler Paintings state

Guler Paintings **Himachal Pradesh** se hain (Karnataka NAHI) — Guler State hi Kangra painting ki birthplace hai.

- **Maqbool Fida Hussain** — famous Indian painter, apni paintings mein **ghodon (horses)** ko lively/free spirit depict karne ke liye predominantly use karte the. Awards: Padma Shri (1966), Padma Bhushan (1973), Padma Vibhushan (1991). Famous paintings: Mother Teresa, Madhuri Dixit, Hindu Deities, Battle of Ganga and Jamuna, Krishna, Bharat Mata. [Q729]
- **Pablo Picasso, Claude Monet, Salvador Dali, Vincent Van Gogh** — sab famous the apni **artwork** (paintings) ke liye. [Q727]

### 3. Tribes — Region-wise Classification

- **India ki 5 distinct tribal regions:** **Himalayan region** (Gaddi, Jaunsari, Naga), **Middle India** (Munda, Santhal), **Western India** (Bhil, Grasia), **South Indian Region** (Toda, Chenchu), **Islands Region** (Onge, Bay of Bengal). [Q707]
- **Region-wise (alternate classification):** **Western region** — Bhil, Gond, Koli. **South region** — Toda, Kurumba, Irula. **Eastern region** — Munda, Santhal, Oraon. **Central region** — Baiga, Muria, Gonds. [Q708]
- **Santhal community** — **Eastern India** ka ethnic group hai (Jharkhand, West Bengal, Odisha, Bihar mein milte hain). **Highest Scheduled Tribes population wala state** — **Madhya Pradesh**. **Gond aur Bhil** — **India ka sabse bada tribal group**. **Andamanese** — **sabse chhota tribal community**. [Q707, Q709]
- **Garo tribe** — **North-eastern region** (Meghalaya) se associated. Meghalaya ke 3 main tribes: **Garo, Khasi, Jaintia**. [Q708]
- **South India ke major tribes:** Tamil Nadu — Irulas, Badagas, Todas, Kotas, Kurumbas. **'Dang' (Gujarat)** **South India ka tribe NAHI hai** — trap. Andhra Pradesh — Gadaba, Andh, Sadhu Andh, Thoti. Arunachal Pradesh — Apatanis, Abor, Dafla, Galong, Momba, Tagin. Assam — Bodo, Chakma, Dimasa, Hajong, Garos, Khasis. [Q709]
- **Bhil tribe** — **Indo-European linguistic family** se belong karta hai, India ke sabse purane tribes mein se ek (Rajasthan, Gujarat, Malwa, MP, Bihar mein milte hain). **Pahari Korwa** — Chhattisgarh (Jashpur, Sarguja, Raigarh districts), Kolarian tribe ki branch hai, Mundari language bolte hain. [Q710]

### 4. Tribes — State-wise & Language Match

- **Bodo tribe villages** — spring ke arrival par **'Bagurumba'** gaane par dance karte hain. Doosre tribe-dance matches: **Khasi** — **Nongkrem dance**, **Garo** — **Wangala dance**, **Karbi** — **Domahi Kikang dance**. [Q706]
- **Jarawa aur Onge tribes** — **Andaman and Nicobar Islands** mein milte hain. Doosre islands tribes: **Shompen, Sentinelese**. [Q721]
- **Chenchus (Scheduled Tribe)** — **Andhra Pradesh, Telangana, Karnataka, Odisha** states mein Adivasi/Scheduled Tribe hain (Telangana ko as correct answer maana gaya). [Q728]
- **Language → Tribe/State match:** **Eravalla, Kadar, Muduvar** — **Tamil Nadu** ke tribal languages (saath mein Irula, Kurumba, Badaga, Yerukala, Sholaga, Kanikaran, Toda, Kota bhi TN mein bolte hain). **Nyishi, Apatani, Bokar** — **Arunachal Pradesh** mein bolte hain (Tani dialect, Tibeto-Burman Language family). [Q720, Q724]

### 5. Traditional Dresses & Crafts

- **'Bauche'** — traditional bridegroom's sword, tribal wedding ceremony mein **Arunachal Pradesh** mein pehna jaata hai. **Mekhela Chador** — **Assam** ki traditional dress hai. State → dress match: Pheran (J&K), Mundum Neriyaathum (Kerala), Ghagra Choli (Haryana), Chaniyo Choli (Gujarat), Nauwari Saddi/Lugda (Maharashtra), Nauvari (Goa), Jiasen/Dhara (Meghalaya), Risa aur Rikutu (Tripura). [Q722, Q726]
- **Pashmina shawls** — **Kashmiri goat (Changthangi goat, Ladakh)** ke underfur se banti hain (finest fibre/cashmere bhi kehlata hai). Best quality Pashmina shawls Kashmir mein milti hain. [Q718]
- **Chikankari** — Uttar Pradesh ka important craft, delicate traditional hand embroidery (chiffon, muslin, organza, organdie, silk fabrics par), **Mughals ne introduce kiya tha**. [Q725]

- **Meenakari** — ornaments ke grooves/engravings ko coloured enamels se coat karne ka process. [Q730]

## 6. Misc — Art Forms, Crafts & Literature

- **Mricchakatika ('The Little Clay Cart')** — **Sudraka** ne likha (Sanskrit play, social drama with grim reality). Sudraka ki doosri rachnayein: Vinavasavadatta, Padmaprabhritaka (short one-act monologue/bhana). [Q731]