

DAYS AND DATES - FULL MIND MAP

Topic-wise | Hinglish | SSC / BPSC / BSSC / Railway

Topics in this chapter:

1. Habitat, Anti-Tobacco & Sanitation-related Days
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1. Habitat, Anti-Tobacco & Sanitation-related Days

EXAM TRAP world habitat day kisi sthayi fixed kailendar date par nahi manaya jata. United Nations ise har ek year aktubar ke pehle somavar ko manata hai. sawal mein sirf fixed tithiyan di gayi hain aur koi year specified nahi hai; isliye maujuda vivadit chihn (*) surakshit rakha gaya hai. [Q1]

- 31st May - world tanbaku-nishedh day har ek year 31 mai ko world bhar mein manaya jata hai. iska purpose world bhar mein sabhi type ke tanbaku sevan se parahej ko protsahit karna hai. [Q2]
- World Toilet Day - 2013 mein United Nations mahasabha ne official roop se 19 navanbar ko world shauchalay day declared kiya. world shauchalay day ka samanvay UN-Water dwara sarakaron aur bhagidaron ke cooperation se kiya jata hai. [Q3]

2. World Environment Day & Earth Day

- Beat Plastic Pollution - India 2018 world environment day (5 June) ka global mejaban (Host) tha. us year ki vishay-vastu 'plastik pollution ko haraen' thi. [Q4]

EXAM TRAP world environment day 5 June ko aur international forest day 21 March ko manaya jata hai. world ozone day 16 September ko manaya jata hai. world habitat day aktubar ke pehle somavar ko manaya jata hai; iski sthayi date 4 aktubar nahi hai. year 2001 mein aktubar ka pehla somavar 1 aktubar tha, jo list-II mein diya hi nahi gaya hai. [Q5]

- 22nd April - Earth day environment jagarukata aur action ko badhava dene ke liye har ek year 22 aprail ko manaya jata hai. pehla Earth day 22 aprail 1970 ko organized hua tha. [Q6]

3. Swachh Bharat & Cleanliness Observances

- Gandhi Jayanti - pradhanamantri shri narendr modi (Shri Narendra Modi) ne 2 aktubar, 2014 ko mahatvakankshi 'clean India abhiyan' (clean India Mission) shuru kiya. yeh abhiyan mahatma gandhi ki 145vin jayanti ke avasar par shuru kiya gaya tha. [Q7]
- Galat kathan: Anti-tobacco day - 5th May; har ek year 31 mai ko world health organization (WHO) aur global bhagidar world nahi tanbaku day (WNTD) manate hain. yeh varshik abhiyan tanbaku use aur dusare hath ke dhuen (Second-Hand Smoke) ke anavaran ke harmful aur ghatak prabhavon ke bare mein jagarukata badhane aur kisi bhi ke roop mein tanbaku ke use ko hatotsahit karne ka avasar hai. [Q8]

- yeh historic sawal hai aur ise 1990 ke dashak aur 2000 ke shuruati varshon mein siera liyon (Sierra Leone) mein applied vyavastha ke context mein padhana chahie. national anantim shasak parishad (National Provisional Ruling Council) ke kal mein har ek mahine ke antim shanivar ko siera liyon mein national saphai (Cleaning) day declared kiya gaya tha. [Q9]

4. World Days - Date Matching

- list-I aur list-II ka sahi matching is type hai: world Earth day - 22 aprail world nagaron day - 31 oktubar world population day - 11 julai world water day - 22 March [Q10]
- A-2, B-1, C-4, D-3 - sahi matching is type hai: world population day - julai 11 world wildlife day - March 03 world ozone day - September 16 world health day - aprail 07 [Q11]
- • international ozone day (ozone layer conservation ke liye international day/world ozone day) 16 September ko manaya jata hai; isliye pair 1 sahi hai. • world environment day 5 June ko manaya jata hai; isliye pair 2 sahi hai. • world wildlife day 3 March ko manaya jata hai, jabki 22 March ko world water day manaya jata hai; isliye pair 3 sahi nahi hai. [Q12]

5. Earth Overshoot Day

- environmental degradation - Earth adhikraman (Overshoot) day woh date shows hai jab kisi year mein manavata ki ecological resources aur services ki demand Earth ki usi year dobara paida karne ki capacity se zyada ho jati hai. diye gaye options mein "environmental erosion" iska sabse paas varnan hai. [Q13]