

GANGA CONSERVATION - FULL MIND MAP

Topic-wise | Hinglish | SSC / BPSC / BSSC / Railway

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3. NGRBA Features & 2009 Institutional Setup
4. Irrigation, Soil Salinization & Human-caused Water-body Shrinkage

1. Ganga Conservation Governance - CGA, Namami Gange & NGRBA

- central Ganga Authority ka formation February 1985 mein pradhanamantri ki adhyakshata mein Ganga ki water-quality punarsthapit karne ke dirghakalik program ki dekharekh ke liye kiya gaya tha. Ganga ke liye pehla main central river-saphai program Ganga action scheme bhi 1985 mein shuru hua. [Q1]
- central Ganga Authority ka formation February 1985 mein pradhanamantri ki adhyakshata mein Ganga ki water-quality punarsthapit karne ke dirghakalik program ki dekharekh ke liye kiya gaya tha. Ganga ke liye pehla main central river-saphai program Ganga action scheme bhi 1985 mein shuru hua. [Q2]
- central bajat 2014-15 mein "namami gange" (Namami Gange) namak ekikrit Ganga conservation Mission ke liye ₹2,037 karod ka bajatiy pravadhan kiya gaya tha. baad mein ise ₹20,000 karod ke parivyay ke saath main ekikrit conservation program ke roop mein svikrit kiya gaya. [Q3]
- February, 2009 - National Ganga River Basin Authority (NGRBA) ka formation 20 February 2009 ko Environment (Protection) Act, 1986 ke tahat kiya gaya tha. isne Ganga mein pollution-control aur conservation ke liye river-basin based approach apanaya. [Q4]
- Jharkhand state Ganga river conservation Authority ka formation 30 September 2009 ki adhisuchana dwara kiya gaya tha. yeh National Ganga River Basin Authority ko cooperation dene wali state-level sansthaगत व्यवस्था का हिस्सा था. [Q5]

2. River Conservation - Ganges Dolphin & Yamuna Action Plan

- 1, 3 and 4 only - bandh aur bairaj river-habitat ko khandit karte hain, pravah badalate hain aur Ganga river dolphin ki avajahi ko badhit kar sakte hain. machhali pakadane ke jal mein akasmik roop se phansana dolphin mrityu ka important jokhim hai. [Q6]
- yamuna action scheme charan-I (Phase-I) ko yamuna mein pollution-control program ke roop mein aprail 1993 mein aupacharik roop se shuru kiya gaya tha. yeh japani vittiy help se applied hua aur Delhi, hariyana aur Uttar Pradesh mein pariyojanaen shamil thin. [Q7]

3. NGRBA Features & 2009 Institutional Setup

- NGRBA ne widespread scheme aur management ke liye river-basin ko ikai mana; isliye statement 1 sahi hai. yeh Ganga conservation ke liye national level ka scheme, vittaposhan, monitoring aur samanvay Authority tha; isliye statement 2 sahi hai. [Q8]
- India ne 20 February 2009 ko National Ganga River Basin Authority (NGRBA) ka formation kiya. ise river-basin based approach se Ganga mein pollution-control aur conservation ko majabut karne ke liye banaya gaya tha. [Q9]

4. Irrigation, Soil Salinization & Human-caused Water-body Shrinkage

- organic substance aam taur par soil ki sanrachana sudharata hai aur water-dharan capacity badhata hai; isliye statement 1 galat hai. soil sulfur cycle mein important bhandar aur change-medium ki bhumika nibhati hai; isliye statement 2 galat hai. lanbe samay tak sinchai, visheshakar kharab water-nikas wali land mein, lavan jama kar soil-lavanikaran ka reason ban sakti hai; isliye statement 3 sahi hai. [Q10]
- central water ayog ki sinchai research aur management organization ka historic sansthaगत context year 1984 se juda hai. is organization ka work sinchai research, sinchai management sudhar aur related prashikshan activities ko cooperation dena tha. [Q11]
- visheshakar 1960 ke dashak ke baad bade paimane ki sinchai ke liye amu dariya (Amu Darya) aur sir dariya (Syr Darya) ka water modane se aral sagar (Aral Sea) bahut zyada sikud gaya. yeh human dwara river-water modane ke reason kisi bade antardeshiy water-nikay ke serious roop se ghatane ke sabse clear udaharanon mein hai. [Q12]