

NATIONAL PARK - FULL MIND MAP

Topic-wise | Hinglish | SSC / BPSC / BSSC / Railway

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1. Protected Areas in India - Basic Structure & Counts

- Dense forests - India ke प्रधानमंत्री की अध्यक्षता वाला national wildlife board (NBWL) country में wildlife conservation के लिए निगित धाना provide करता है। 1,87,162.91 km² (total geographical area का 5.69%) में फाँले 1134 protected areas का एक नेटवर्क established किया गया है, जिसमें 106 National Park, 574 Wildlife Sanctuary, 145 conservation Reserve और 309 समुदायिक Reserve शामिल हैं। [Q1]

EXAM TRAP नए national उद्यानों की official अधिसूचना के साथ उनकी total number बदल सकती है, इसलिए बिना fixed date वाले अभी-नंबर वाले सवाल जल्दी पुराने हो सकते हैं। Indian wildlife institute की अभी list में India में 106 National Park हैं। basic सवाल में कोई fixed date नहीं दी गयी है और option पुराने report-काल से जुड़े हैं; इसलिए मौजूदा विवादित चीज़ें (*) सुरक्षित रखा गया है। [Q2]

EXAM TRAP सवाल clear रूप से 2018 के protected-area आंकड़ों से जुड़ा है, इसलिए मिलान का मूल्यांकन उसी historic data-Context में होना चाहिए। अभी Context में Indian wildlife institute India में 106 National Park और 574 Wildlife Sanctuary listed करता है। नयी अधिसूचनाओं के साथ protected-areas की number बदलती रहती है; इसलिए पुराने मिलान-आंकड़ों को अभी number से सीधे नहीं मिलाया जा सकता। इसी reason मौजूदा विवादित चीज़ें (*) सुरक्षित रखा गया है। [Q3]

2. Jim Corbett - India's First National Park

- Jim Corbett National Park, जो बड़े Corbett Tiger Reserve का एक हिस्सा है, Uttarakhand के नैनीताल district में located है। year 1936 में हिली National Park के रूप में established Corbett को India का सबसे पुराना और बहुत प्रतिष्ठित National Park होने का गौरव obtained है। [Q4]
- Uttarakhand - Corbett Tiger Reserve royal Bengal Tiger, Asian हाथी, सरिसृप, birds और अनेक दूसरे wild animals का आदर्श habitat है। अलग-अलग वन्यजीवों और मनोहारी natural दृश्यों के reason Corbett Tiger Reserve ने लोग की कल्पना को आकर्षित किया है। [Q5]
- Jim Corbett National Park - Corbett Tiger Reserve royal Bengal Tiger, Asian हाथी, सरिसृप, birds और अनेक दूसरे wild animals का आदर्श habitat है। अलग-अलग वन्यजीवों और मनोहारी natural दृश्यों के reason Corbett Tiger Reserve ने लोग की कल्पना को आकर्षित किया है। [Q6]

- Jim Corbett National Park - Corbett Tiger Reserve royal Bengal Tiger, Asian hathi, sarisrip, birds aur anek dusre wild animals ka adarsh habitat hai. alag-alag vanyajivon aur manohari natural drishyon ke reason Corbett Tiger Reserve ne logon ki kalpana ko akarshit kiya hai. [Q7]

3. National Parks - States, Species & Famous Associations

- nagarahol forest (jise rajiv gandhi National Park bhi kaha jata hai) kurg (Karnataka) ke sabse lokapriy paryatan akarshanon mein se ek hai. maisur aur kodagu districts mein, maisur shahar se lagbhag 94 km ki duri par located nagarahol India ke sarvashreshth prabandhit udyanon mein se ek hai. [Q8]
- betala National Park India ke Jharkhand state ke latehar district mein chhota nagapur pathar par located hai, jo pehle Bihar ka hissa tha. iski establishment 1986 mein hui aur yeh 'tiger project' se sanbaddh hai. [Q9]
- Gir Forest - gir National Park Gujarat ke junagadh mein located hai. yeh Asian sinhon ke habitat ke liye prasiddh hai. [Q10]
- Galat kathan: Ghana - Lion; kevaladev ghana National Park, jise pehle bharatapur bird Sanctuary ke naam se jana jata tha, Rajasthan ke bharatapur mein located hai. yahan lagbhag 366 bird species, lagbhag 379 vegetation species aur machhaliyon, sanpon, chhipakaliyon aur ubhayacharon ki different species payi jati hain. [Q11]
- Hangul or Kashmir Stag - dachigam National Park shrinagar ke paas jammu aur kashmir mein located hai. yeh western himalay ki zabaravan parvatamala mein located hai. [Q12]

4. National Park Rules, Heritage Status & Kanger Ghati

- National Park ki simaen kanun dwara specified ki jati hain. kisi National Park ki simaon mein change state vidhanamandal dwara parit prastav ke extra nahi kiya ja sakata. Biosphere Reserve natural aur sanskritik land-drishyon ke pratinidhi hissa hote hain, jo sthaliy ya coastal/marine ecosystems ke bade area mein phailte hote hain. Biosphere Reserve ke formation ka purpose uske sahayak system sahit sabhi life-rupon ka in-situ conservation karna hai. National Park aur Sanctuary ke beech antar yeh hai ki National Park ke andar koi manaviy activity anumati nahi hoti (state ke mukhya wildlife pratipalak dwara anumati activities ko chhodakar), jabki Sanctuary ke andar simit activities ki anumati hoti hai. [Q13]
- Galat kathan: National Parks; National Park ki simaen kanun dwara specified ki jati hain. kisi National Park ki simaon mein change state vidhanamandal dwara parit prastav ke extra nahi kiya ja sakata. [Q14]
- Keoladeo National Park, Bharatpur - Rajasthan ke bharatapur mein located kevaladev National Park, jise aupacharik roop se bharatapur bird Sanctuary ke naam se jana jata tha, 1981 mein National Park ke roop mein established kiya gaya. 1985 mein World Heritage Convention ke tahat is Park ko World Heritage Site declared kiya gaya. [Q15]
- Galat kathan: Statement I, II and III are true; kanger ghati National Park 200 square km area mein phaila hai. ise 1982 mein National Park declared kiya gaya. yeh Chhattisgarh mein located hai aur tirathagadh jalaprapat se purv mein Odisha ki limit par kolab river tak phaila hai. abhi kanger ghati Biosphere Reserve nahi hai. [Q16]

5. Dudhwa National Park & Rhino Rehabilitation

- Dudhwa National Park - Uttar Pradesh state government ki report ke ke mutabik, 1984 mein Assam se gaindon ko Uttar Pradesh ke dudhwa National Park mein sthanantarit/punarvasit kiya gaya. dudhwa mein gainde ka punarpraves do charanon mein hua. [Q17]

- Lakhimpur Kheri - Lakhimpur Khuri district ka Dudhwa National Park Nepal ki limit se lage Terai-Bhabar area mein, Lakhna se lagbhag 230km dur located hai. Dudhwa Tiger Reserve bahut alag-alag aur producer Terai ecosystem ke bache hue shreshth udaharanon mein se ek hai. [Q18]

6. States with Maximum National Parks / Sanctuaries

- diye gaye states mein Madhya Pradesh mein national udyanon ki number sabse zyada hai. Indian Wildlife Institute ki abhi list mein India mein 106 National Park hain. [Q19]
- 2008 ki is I.A.S. pariksha ke samay, diye gaye options mein Assam mein sabse zyada National Park (7) the. Note: samay ke saath nae national udyanon ki adhisuchana ke reason different states mein national udyanon ki number badalti rahi hai. Pathakon ko abhi adyatan ankadon ke liye alag se janch karani chahiye. [Q20]
- Indian states mein Maharashtra mein wildlife abhayanayon ki number sabse zyada hai; isliye option (C) sahi hai. Andaman aur Nicobar dvipasamuh mein total milakar zyada Sanctuary hain, lekin woh state nahi, balki Kendrashtat Pradesh hai. Isliye is sawal mein uske basis par option (E) nahi chuna ja sakata. [Q21]
- statement 1 sahi hai: Indian states mein Madhya Pradesh mein national udyanon ki number sabse zyada hai. statement 2 bhi sahi hai: Andaman aur Nicobar dvipasamuh mein 96 Wildlife Sanctuary hain, jo states aur Kendrashtat Pradeshon mein sabse zyada number hai. Andaman aur Nicobar dvipasamuh mein nau National Park bhi hain. [Q22]

7. National Park Locations, Reserves & Match-the-Pairs

- Galat kathan: Pin Valley Jammu and Kashmir; Pin Valley National Park Himachal Pradesh ke Lahaul aur Spiti district mein located hai. Baaki sabhi sahi sumelit hain. [Q23]
- Sariska aur Ranthambhaur dono tigers ke conservation ke liye National Park hain. [Q24]
- Jammu and Kashmir - Salim Ali National Park Srinagar, Kashmir mein located hai. Pehle City Forest National Park ke naam se jnyat is Park ka naam Indian Bird Vijnyani aur prakritivadi Salim Ali ke naam par rakha gaya tha. [Q25]
- Indravati National Park Chhattisgarh ke Bastar area mein vishrit area mein located hai. Ise 1981 mein National Park aur 1983 mein Tiger Reserve declared kiya gaya. [Q26]

EXAM TRAP Rajaji National Park Uttarakhand ke Haridwar, Dehradun aur Pauri Garhwal districts mein phaila hai; isliye pair (B) tathyatmak roop se sahi hai. Kevaladev National Park Rajasthan ke Bharatpur mein located hai; isliye pair (C) bhi sahi hai. Gret Himalayan National Park Kullu district mein aur Forest Vihar National Park Bhopal mein hai. Isliye option (B) aur (C), dono svikar kiye gaye hain. [Q27]

8. World / Marine Parks & Wildlife Management

- The U.S.A. - Yellowstone National Park sanyukt State America (USA) mein Wyoming, Montana aur Idaho states mein located hai. Iski establishment 1872 mein hui thi. [Q28]
- Gulf of Mannar - Mannar ki Gulf Tamil Nadu mein located ek marine National Park hai, jiski establishment 1986 mein hui thi. [Q29]
- Small scale photographs - Uttarakhand located Jim Corbett National Park aur Rajaji National Park mein wildlife management ke liye chhote paimane ke photograph upayukt hain. [Q30]

9. Important Protected-Area Pairs, Rivers & Tiger Reserves

- nokarek (Nokrek) Biosphere Reserve Meghalaya ki garo pahadiyon mein located hai; isliye pair 1 sahi hai. lokatak lake Manipur mein located hai aur barail paras mein nahi hai; isliye pair 2 galat hai. namadapha (Namdapha) National Park eastern Arunachal Pradesh mein hai aur daphla pahadiyon (Dafla Hills) mein located nahi hai; isliye pair 3 galat hai. [Q31]
- bhitarkanika National Park mein India mein endangered khare pani ke magaramachchhon ki sabse badi abadiyon mein se ek payi jati hai. deart National Park Rajasthan ke jaisalamer aur badamer districts mein located ek sundar place hai. gret indiyon ki ek bhavy bird hai aur is Park mein paryapt number mein dekha ja sakta hai. hulok gibban India ke jawab-eastern states, mainly Assam mein paya jata hai. [Q32]
- baksa Tiger Reserve West Bengal ke jalapaigudi district ke alipuradwar up-mandal mein located hai. [Q33]
- ramaganga aur kosi nadiyan Corbett National Park se hokar bahati hain, lekin Ganga river Corbett National Park se hokar nahi bahati. brahmaputr, diphlu, mora diphlu aur mora dhanasiri ve nadiyan hain jo kaziranga National Park se hokar bahati hain. kuntipujha river sailent Valley National Park se hokar bahati hai. isliye inmein se koi bhi sahi sumelit nahi hai. [Q34]
- Source region of Tons river - govind National Park (GNP) aur govind animal vihar Wildlife Sanctuary (GWS) Uttarakhand ke uttarakashi district mein located uchch western Himalayan uchchabhumi ka hissa hain. protected area ka land-drishy $35^{\circ}55'-31^{\circ}17'$ N akshansh aur $77^{\circ}47'-78^{\circ}37'$ E deshantar ke beech located hai aur lagbhag 958 km² area mein phaila hai. [Q35]