

EARTH SUMMIT RIO SUMMIT - FULL MIND MAP

Topic-wise | Hinglish | SSC / BPSC / BSSC / Railway

Topics in this chapter:

1. 1992 Rio Earth Summit - Correct Identity
2. Global Environment Facility (GEF) - Role
3. GEF - History, Partners & India

1. 1992 Rio Earth Summit - Correct Identity

- 1992 Rio Earth Summit ka official naam United Nations Conference on Environment and Development (UNCED) tha. 'United Nations Conference on Sustainable Development' Rio+20 (2012) ka official naam hai; agar 1992 UNCED option list mein na ho to given choices mein 'None of these' factually correct ho sakta hai. [Q1]

2. Global Environment Facility (GEF) - Role

- Global Environment Facility (GEF) CBD aur UNFCCC dono ke liye financial mechanism serve karta hai. Source ke mutabik GEF 186 member countries aur 18 GEF agencies ke through kaam karta hai, aur multiple multilateral environmental conventions ko financial mechanism provide karta hai. Ye scientific-research agency ya OECD agency nahi hai. [Q2]

3. GEF - History, Partners & India

- Pilot GEF establish karne par agreement November 1990 mein hua. Original implementing agencies: World Bank + UNDP + UNEP. India GEF Trust Fund ka contributor bhi raha hai aur developing country ke roop mein recipient/support beneficiary bhi. [Q3]
- GEF ko pilot programme ke roop mein 1991 mein establish maana jaata hai. Sirf developed countries donors nahi hain - India, China, Brazil, Mexico, Pakistan, South Africa jaise developing countries bhi GEF Trust Fund contribute kar chuke hain. [Q4]