

ENVIRONMENT - FULL MIND MAP

Topic-wise | Hinglish | SSC / BPSC / BSSC / Railway

Topics in this chapter:

1. Meaning & Scope of Environment
2. Components & Classification

1. Meaning & Scope of Environment

- Environment word French Environ se aaya hai, jiska meaning 'to encircle/surround' hai. Environment ek broad concept hai jisme organism ko affect karne wale social, biological, physical aur chemical elements, natural aur human-made surroundings sab include hote hain. Environment (Protection) Act, 1986 ke sense mein water, air, land aur inka humans, living creatures, plants, microorganisms aur property ke saath inter-relationship bhi environment ka part hai. [Q1]

2. Components & Classification

- Environment ko broadly biotic + abiotic/physical components se samjha jaata hai. Biotic = plants, animals, microorganisms; abiotic = temperature, light, water, air, soil. Landforms, elevation, slope aur topography jaise physiographic factors bhi abiotic/physical environment ka part hain. [Q2]
- General classification: Physical Environment (landforms, water bodies, climate, soil, rocks, minerals), Biological Environment (plants, animals, microorganisms) aur Cultural Environment (economic, social, political human-made elements). Operational Environment is standard classification ka part nahi hai. [Q3]